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# The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

VOL. XXXVIII NO. 128

BOMBAY: FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1950

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## He Leaned On Wrong Bench

CAPE TOWN, June 1 (PTI-Reuters).

A young Malay school teacher Latifa Behardien, was found guilty here today of contravening railway "apartheid" regulations by leaning against a railway bench reserved for Europeans.

Behardien was reprimanded by the Magistrate's Court and discharged.

The prosecutor said the original charge against Behardien had been amended because the regulations had recently been declared "ultra vires" by the Appellate Division.

The amended charge had been framed under new railway regulations which did not form the basis of the Appellate Division's decision.

## Storm Sweeps Jodhpur

JODHPUR, June 1 (PTI): A storm with a velocity of nearly thirty miles per hour passed over Jodhpur this afternoon, causing damage to some refugee stalls in the town.

The storm has brought down the temperature which rose to 115 degrees last month. The sky is overcast with cloud and the weather is monsoonish.

## FIVE DIE IN TREE CRASH

## Dust-Storm Havoc

SAHARANPUR, June 1 (PTI): Five persons, including a woman and a child, died and several others were injured when a mango tree, uprooted by a dust storm which swept Saharanpur last night, crashed on them.

The victims, it is reported, had taken shelter under the tree in the village of Beharigarh on the Saharanpur-Dehra Dun Road.

A large number of mango trees were damaged in the storm and the mango crop this season, it is feared, may be affected.

## LIGHT SHOWERS IN CITY LIKELY

## Monsoon Strengthens Along West Coast

BOMBAY, Thursday. Few light showers are expected in some parts of Bombay City during the morning and night and thundery conditions are likely to develop over the Western Ghats in the evening tomorrow, according to the Santa Cruz Weather Forecasting Station.

Otherwise fair weather will prevail in Bombay City and suburbs tomorrow.

## Air Travel From Calcutta To Bombay In 150 Minutes

## JET COMMERCIAL PLANES TO BE INTRODUCED SOON

BOMBAY will be reached in about two and a half hours from Calcutta and London in about 17 hours when the jet-driven aircraft will be in use in future. These time allow for refuelling where necessary and the normal approach procedure to the aerodromes.

This was declared by Sir Miles Thomas, Chairman of BOAC. In a recorded talk broadcast to-night from AIR Calcutta station.

Sir Miles, who spoke on "the effect on jet aviation on world travel", giving his personal experience of a flight by the jet-driven "De-Havilland comet" at 600 M.P.H. and seven miles above the earth said: "It is a very satisfying sensation. It gives a great sense of man's mastery over space and conquest over time. Naturally the cabin is pressurized to a very high degree. So there is no difficulty about respiration and the heat given off by the jet engine is cunningly inducted round the body of the aircraft so that, even though it is much colder than freezing outside, the cabin is at a temperature that does not require any special clothing."

His impression was that there would be far less fatigue on both crew and passengers than in an ordinary aeroplane.

"But before this speed of travel can be realised and put into regular practice", Sir Miles added, "much work

# Clash On National Planning

## FRENCH INDIA REFERENDUM

### Dr. Rajkumar's Suggestion

MADRAS, June 1 (UPI): "I am of the opinion that the referendum idea must be given up unless the French agree to conduct it under joint Indo-French auspices and in the presence of Indian Police," says Dr. N. V. Rajkumar, Secretary of the Foreign Department of the A.I.C.C. who has just returned to Madras after studying the present situation in Karikal and Pondicherry, in a statement to the United Press of India.

He adds: "The spirit of the June 1948 agreement between India and France was a free consultation of popular opinion under impartial conditions and if this is not possible now, that agreement is null and will have to be given up."

## TEXTILE EXPORT LICENCES

### Pakistan's Press Note

KARACHI, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): As a result of the recent discussions held in Delhi between Representatives of the Governments of Pakistan and India one of the important decisions reached is that the provincial licences issued by the Government of India to their exporters of textiles will remain valid beyond the dates specified in the licences so as to cover any reasonable time which Pakistan exporters may require for opening letters of credit, said a press note issued by the Pakistan Ministry of Commerce today.

The note added: "As a further step to facilitate imports of cloth from India, it has also been decided that to the extent Pakistan exporters are unable to open letters of credit in favour of the Government of India to their exporters of textiles will remain valid beyond the dates specified in the licences so as to cover any reasonable time which Pakistan exporters may require for opening letters of credit, said a press note issued by the Pakistan Ministry of Commerce today.

## Increased Ration For Deaths And Marriages

MADRAS, June 1. (PTI): The Madras Government has passed orders increasing the present extra rations allowed for marriages and funerals.

For marriages the increased ration will be at the rate of two units each for fifty persons, and for funerals one unit each for a similar number.

At present extra rations at the rate of two units each for thirty persons and one unit each for ten persons are allowed for marriages and funerals respectively.

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## P.M. ON DIFFERENCES WITH MATTHAI

## Stress On Cabinet's Joint Responsibility

PRIME MINISTER PANDIT JAWAHARLAL NEHRU declared here today that he entirely believed in joint responsibility of the Cabinet, whether it is Central or State.

"So far as I am concerned, I can inform you that we have functioned in our Central Cabinet on the assumption of joint responsibility", he said addressing a mammoth gathering.

The Prime Minister, who was referring to Dr. John Matthai's interview yesterday giving reasons for his resignation from the Central Cabinet, revealed that the differences between him and the former Finance Minister "largely concerned the appointment and purposes of the National Planning Commission".

Pandit Nehru said that Dr. Matthai had felt that the country's resources were limited and "we have nothing to plan about and it was possible that by appointing the Planning Commission we may produce an impression in the people that great things are going to be done".

The Prime Minister agreed that there was a "great deal" in Dr. Matthai's argument and he appreciated that. Nevertheless, Pandit Nehru added, his line of thinking and the line of thinking of many of his Cabinet colleagues was that because "our resources are limited today, that is all the more reason why they should not be wasted and that they should be used to the best of advantage".

Referring to certain allegations in a section of the press that he used "authoritarian methods in the Government of India or in the Cabinet", the Prime Minister said he had done nothing except that with the principle of joint responsibility in the Cabinet. There was no question of autocracy.

"But as I have said in public that I am chiefly responsible for what the Cabinet or the Government had done, if on matters of policy my Government decides against what I should like, then obviously it becomes difficult for me to carry on. I am in the Government basically because the Congress organisation put me there. If tomorrow the Congress Working Committee or the A.I.C.C. ask me to go out of it, I go out."

Pandit Nehru, addressing an audience of over 2 lakhs, assembled in spite of incessant rains in Trivandrum's University Stadium, said: "You are engaged in the building up of a new India. Freedom brings many things, but freedom also brings a great deal by way of responsibility. A free people, unless they realise their responsibilities, unless they act up to them, are liable to lose their freedom."

The Prime Minister appealed to the people to work hard to increase the national wealth and to produce conditions to better the standard of living. Priority number one, he said, was food.

"It may be many of us have to change our food habit", the Prime Minister added.

**UNITY OF INDIA**  
Stressing the fundamental unity of India Pandit Nehru warned the nation against dissensions and separatist tendencies. He said: "Many reactionary tendencies, which now speak in terms of nationalism, are really doing things which will inevitably go to break up India, or to make it weak."

"Therefore, it has become necessary that we have to be vigilant against these tendencies."

Pandit Nehru regretted that "many who criticised and stoutly opposed the communalism of the Muslim League have now developed communalism".

The Prime Minister announced at the meeting that Government of India had decided to carry out survey immediately after the monsoon to link Trivandrum and Ernakulam by rail.

**POLICY LAID DOWN**  
Pandit Nehru said: "The Congress lays down the broad principle of economic policy. It cannot allow that policy, the first thing I got to do is to take it back to the Congress Working Committee or the A.I.C.C. and tell them that these are my difficulties and I cannot follow your policy." Pandit Nehru added that either he had to act according to the advice of the Congress or he would have to "get out".

The Prime Minister said: "In the present position I talk about the Planning Commission. But apart from the Planning Commission, you will remember, that it was only recently that the Planning Committee of the Congress held a conference and passed a number of resolutions laying down certain policies which were approved by

## P.M. 'Chaired'

TRIVANDRUM, June 1 (PTI). As Pandit Nehru stood on the rostrum greeting the mammoth gathering at the conclusion of his speech, crowds in mighty ovation moved to get closer to him. The Prime Minister was carried on shoulders through the pandal to his car.

The Working Committee. Naturally, I consider myself bound in essentials, not in details, with that larger policy laid down by the Planning Committee."

When asked about the Patel-Dalmia controversy Pandit Nehru said it was an insult to the Sardar to put his name with that of Dalmia.

Pandit Nehru spoke for eighty minutes. Mats, hand bags, and some other fancy articles, made of screw pine and a miniature boat of the kind used in Kerala, were presented to Pandit Nehru at the meeting.

**ADDRESS TO CONGRESSMEN**  
Pandit Nehru, also addressed over a thousand Congress workers at the Government guest house.

The Prime Minister visited the art gallery and spent some time at the Museum.

The Prime Minister, it is understood, had discussions with the Travancore-Cochin Cabinet on the State's industrial development and food production.

## MAJOR FIRE DISASTER AVERTED IN CALCUTTA

## Engineer's Prompt Action Saves Telephone Exchange

WHAT might have proved to be another devastating fire in the city's main telephone exchange on Hare Street was averted this evening by the quick action of the engineer on duty.

Shortly after 8 p.m., some sparks were noticed in the relay of the bank exchange one of the new exchanges replacing the burnt out Calcutta exchange—and these were quickly tackled and extinguished by the engineer before any damage could be caused. Meanwhile, a fleet of fire fighting engines arrived on the scene on receipt of an alarm, just to be told that there was actually no fire in the exchange.

The appearance of fire fighters drew a large crowd in front of the building in view of the disastrous fire in the exchange in October, 1948, which destroyed about eight thousand subscribers' lines. The crowd, however, dispersed soon on hearing that there was no fire.

The General Manager of Calcutta Telephones, Mrs. Kanjilal, and other officials later visited the exchange.

**SUBSCRIBER'S LOSS**  
Mr. Kanjilal told the Press Trust of India that the sparks observed in the relay of the bank exchange was due to heavy current from a subscriber's place in Dalhousie Square area. Current leaked from this place through the telephone cables and it was discovered at the bank exchange. Fire brigade was immediately called out but the fault was rectified before they arrived. Actually there was no fire in the exchange, he said.

There was no damage to the bank exchange, considerable damage was caused to the telephone switch board at the subscriber's place, costing about Rs. 5,000.

JAMMUA, June 1 (PTI): A fire gutted a flour mill situated in the

## TIBET TURNS TO PEKING

### Compromise Sought With Reds

LONDON, June 1. (PTI-Reuters): The "Daily Telegraph" reported today that the Tibetan Government had given up hope of resisting the Chinese Communists, and was trying to reach a compromise agreement with the Peking Government.

The newspaper's special correspondent at Gangtok, in Northern India, said that information received there indicated that the authorities in Lhasa, the Tibetan capital, thought the western powers had "deserted" them.

"They are now trying to devise a formula to preserve as much of their autonomy as possible", he added.

## JAP REDS CALL FOR STRIKE

### Protest Against U.S. Action

TOKYO, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): The Japanese Communist Party today called on 200,000 industrial workers to strike next Saturday in protest against the trial of eight demonstrators by a United States Provost Court. The Communists also urged students to demonstrate against the trial.

Prime Minister Yoshida visited General MacArthur last night to apologise for the demonstrators' attack on five American soldiers during the United States Memorial Day parade on the Imperial Plaza here last Tuesday.

## WAR MATERIALS FOR MALAYA

### New Zealand Dockers Will Not Handle

WELLINGTON, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Dockers belonging to the New Zealand Waterside Union will refuse to handle any cargo of war materials bound for Malaya, the Union's National Executive announced today.

Mr. Harold Barnes, the Union President, said: "The impending visit to New Zealand of Field-Marshal Slim, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, who led the Burma campaign, is significant."

"Our organisation is alarmed at the general trend," he added.

The watersiders have previously refused to load scrap iron for Japan, wool for General Franco's Spain, or to work any Dutch ship during the dispute in Indonesia.

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## Battle Against Communism

## TRUMAN ASKS FOR 1,222 M. DOLLARS

## Asia Also Figures In The Programme

WASHINGTON, June 1 (PTI-Reuters). PRESIDENT TRUMAN today asked Congress to provide 1,222,500,000 dollars for a second year of the Arms Aid Programme.

He said delay in supplying the money might "strike a fatal blow at all our efforts to create the kind of peace which the free world seeks, and would lessen our chances of continuing to live and work in freedom."

### ARMS SHIPMENT

The fund would finance arms shipments to more than a dozen foreign nations, including Atlantic Pact allies, during the fiscal year beginning next July 1.

Mr. Truman made the request in his first semi-annual report to Congress on the handling of the first years programme, which began last autumn.

The President gave this breakdown as to how the new money would be spent: North Atlantic treaty nations—one thousand million dollars.

General area of China: 75 million dollars. The President said this money was needed "to continue and expand upon" present programmes for helping "the non-Communist forces in this area that are now engaged or in danger of being engaged in active conflict with militant Communist elements."

Greece and Turkey to get 120 million dollars and Persia, the P hilippines and Korea to have 27,500,000 dollars.

**SOVIET PROBLEMS**  
He declared "with the continuation of Soviet problems for weak spots in the security structure of the free world emergency situations of this character may well arise and require prompt and positive action by the United States."

He urged Congress to change present laws to make it possible to sell American arms "under appropriate safeguards" to nations not covered specifically in the present legislation.

**EXTENSION OF CONSCRIPTION**  
While the President was submitting his request Secretary of Defence Mr. Louis Johnson asked the Senate for a three year extension of the Conscription Act so the United States could keep "in a state of alert" against possible attack.

## BRITAIN'S GIFT TO AUSTRALIA

### Five Destroyers

CANBERRA, June 1. (PTI-Reuters): Mr. Robert Menzies, Prime Minister of Australia, announced here today that Britain had presented Australia with five "Q" class destroyers for conversion into fast anti-submarine escort vessels.

## FORMER RULER IN CAR ACCIDENT

NEW DELHI, June 1. (PTI): Raja Lakshman Singh, former ruler of Chamba State now merged into Himachal Pradesh, was involved in a motor accident outside the Irwin Hospital last night.

The car in which he was proceeding to New Delhi, ran into an electric lamp post on the outside of the road. The post was uprooted and the engine of the car smashed.

## Independents Score In South Korea

SEOUL (South Korea), June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Independent candidates have won 127 of the 209 seats so far decided in the election for a new South Korean Assembly.

## Hornby Road Gets A 'New Look'

BOMBAY, Thursday. Hornby Road put on a "New Look" tonight and only pedestrians who passed by shortly after darkness set in noticed it.

From the Prince of Wales Museum to the tram junction near Victoria Terminus, the gas lights which had been the victims of regular heat waves and cyclones alike were found replaced by high-powered electric lights.

This part of the area definitely presented a better illuminated picture tonight.

## 5 KIDNAPPERS ARRESTED

RANGOON, June 1 (PTI): Five more persons, including one who has confessed to having been the leader of the kidnapping gang responsible for recent cases, have been rounded up by the Mobile Patrol Police of Rangoon.

One of the arrested men in the course of a confession made to the police, said that he had taken "good care" of the kidnapped persons while in captivity and kept guard over them till they were ransomed off.

The police have also recovered some cash and jewellery involved in recent cases. Some of the parts and been distributed among the kidnappers. Others had been traced to goldsmiths in the suburbs.

## COUNTRY CRAFT DISASTERS

### 11 Persons Killed

GAUHATI, June 1 (PTI): Eleven persons were killed in two country craft disasters in the Brahmaputra recently, it was reported here today.

Six of eleven persons were drowned on May 24 when a ferry boat was caught in a storm near Tezpur. In Upper Assam, and sank. The other four casualties occurred on May 27 when the boat carrying them collided against the anchor chain of a landing flat at Gaispara steamer ghat.

## LOCUSTS INVADE REWARI

### Considerable Damage To Trees

SIMLA, June 1 (PTI): Locust swarms from Western Pakistan invaded Rewari area in Indian Punjab on May 29 and moved shortly afterwards in the direction of Alwar and Bikaner in Rajasthan Union, according to information reaching Simla. The swarms are reported to have caused slight damage to trees leaves in the area.

Another mile-long swarm appeared over Fazlka Tehsil of the border district of Ferozepore, the previous day, and proceeded towards Bahawalpur State in Pakistan, Punjab.

## 3 Killed, 13 Hurt In Train Accident

JUBBULPORE, June 1 (PTI): Three persons were killed and 13 others injured in yesterday's head-on collision between two goods trains at Ghat, a station on the Katni-Bina section of the G.I.P. Railway, according to the latest information available here. Three of the injured are in a serious condition.

The body of one among the killed remained yet untraced the report added.

## Bengal Minorities Leader Convicted

CALCUTTA, June 1 (PTI): Mr. Abirul Chatterji, President of the Bengal Displaced Minorities Association, was sentenced today by the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Calcutta, to 35 days simple imprisonment.

Mr. Chatterji was arrested on April 7 on a charge of violating an enforcement order issued on him by the Commissioner of Police.

## Soviet Proposal Rejected

BERLIN, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): The West Berlin City Assembly today unanimously rejected recent Soviet proposals that all Occupation troops should be withdrawn from Berlin as a prelude to city-wide free elections.

# OUR TABULATED ADLETS

ANNAS PER WORD  
PLUS advt.-tax @ one anna  
Per rupee

MINIMUM RS. 1/8.

To be paid in advance

## SITUATIONS VACANT

**Required Radio Mechanics having diploma and practical experience on aircraft radio equipment. Also required aircraft mechanics familiar with Dakota overhaul work and aircraft sheet metal workers. Apply with copies of testimonials to Chief Engineer, Bharat Airways Ltd., Dum Dum. 7888**

**Wanted qualified Engineers and Draughtsmen for working in a E.C.C. Design Office. Apply with testimonials and details of experience, if any, to Box No. 7900 "Bombay Chronicle".**

**M.T.B. College, Surat—Applications with testimonials stating age, experience, qualifications and minimum salary are invited for the post of (i) Lecturer in Mathematics, (ii) Demonstrator in Physics, so as to reach the Principal by 5th June, 1950. Scale: Lecturers Rs. 150-10-300, Demonstrators Rs. 100-5-150. Dearness Allowance at Government rates extra. 7871**

**Wanted experienced Lino Operator. Apply with testimonials to Box No. 2001 "Bombay Chronicle".**

## SITUATION WANTED

**Stenographer with eight years' experience, knowing independent Correspondence and Office Routine, available for immediate engagement. Please apply Box No. 1887 "Bombay Chronicle".**

## EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

**Homeopathy easily learnt Best postal training to pass the proposed Test. For prospectus apply: The Grace Medical Mission, Malvika Travancore.**

**"Guide to Health", An 80 page book explaining how to prevent and cure diseases easily, quickly and economically. The book is running in its 16th edition and, as one doctor of repute has said, "It is worth its weight in gold." Send as 8/- in postage stamps. J. & J. Dechane, Hyderabad—Dn. (7944)**

**MOTOR CAR FOR SALE**  
**For Sale Packard 1942 model in two tone colours and in excellent condition. Prospective buyers may contact Mr. A. R. Saykur, Building, Douglas Road, Ballard Estate, Bombay. Telephone No. 32031. (7943)**

## INVESTMENT

**Don't spoil your family happiness. You can earn a lot by investing your spare funds in the investment market right now. Avail of Bonus Unit Scheme for steady income. Also buy and sell shares on easy margin system or cash basis. Investors' Cartel Limited, 198/1, Rashbehari Avenue, Calcutta. (Chairman—Rt. Hon. Lord Sinha) (7892/8)**

## MACHINERY WANTED

**Wanted—(1) Immediately one vertical Drying Range in perfect working order having 21 Copper Cylinders, 66" wide (2) One 4 colour copper mixing Pans complete with driving arrangements and (3) One open width 5 compartments, continuous Soap 60" wide. Please apply with full details, minimum price and delivery period to Modi Spinning and Weaving Mills Co. Ltd., Modinagar (Meerut) U.P. (7934)**

**MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE**  
**For Immediate Sale, Crude (Raw) Magnesite 6000 to 8000 tons ready for immediate delivery on the factory site in Salem near the Salem Railway Junction, S. I. Ry. Interested buyers may write at once offering the rate per ton at which they will buy at Salem site, to S. Navaladi Aswathanarayana, Vakil & Court Commissioner, 2nd Agharam, Salem Town, S. I. Ry. (7940)**

**Pure silk shawls fine shades size 104 x 52 Rs. 10/- post free wanted, agent, Manohar Textiles, Ludhiana. (1830)**

## PUBLIC NOTICES

**THE INDUSTRIAL AND PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.**

Industrial Assurance Building, Opp. Churchgate Station, Fort, Bombay.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 13th June, 1950 to 4th July, 1950 (both days inclusive).**

By Order of  
The Board of Directors  
J. C. SETALVAD  
Managing Director.  
Bombay, 30th May, 1950. (7950).

## PUBLIC NOTICES

### NOTICE

**CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY**  
APPLICATIONS are invited for the post of the University Professor of Islamic History and Culture in the scale of Rs. 700-50-2-1900/- with benefit of Provident Fund plus the usual D.A. so long as it is continued to be paid to the University employees.

The candidates must be scholars of high repute and have, to their credit research publications of recognised merit in Islamic History and Culture, with sufficient experience of teaching and guiding research work. A good working knowledge in Arabic, Persian and German or French will be considered necessary. Adequate administrative ability to act as Head of the Department will be considered as an additional qualification.

The applicants should state their age, full particulars of their academic qualifications etc. in their applications which should be accompanied by a precis of particulars, in a statement form which may be obtained from the undersigned.

Applications with copies of testimonials must reach the undersigned on or before 15th June, 1950.

S. C. GHOSH,

Registrar (Offg.)

Senate House,  
The ..... 1950 (7948)

**No. 12. SECRETARY, PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, WEST BENGAL**

INVITES applications on the prescribed form with a treasury challan for Rs. 5/- for each post, under the head "XXXVI—Miscellaneous—Receipts of the Public Service Commission, West Bengal" not later than 24th June, 1950, to fill the following posts:—  
(I) A permanent post of Cattle Breeder for the Central Livestock Research-cum-Breeding Station at Haringhata in the West Bengal General Service. Pay: Rs. 150-650 per mensem plus ad-interim increase in pay of Rs. 30 and dearness allowance of Rs. 50. Total minimum emoluments Rs. 255/- per month. Higher pay may be given to a highly qualified candidate. Qualifications—A degree or diploma in Animal Husbandry, Agriculture, Veterinary Science or Dairying. Preference will be given to a candidate with a post graduate degree or diploma in Animal Genetics, Animal Breeding or Dairying and possessing practical experience of breeding and management of cattle at large, all-run farm and to one with knowledge of Bengali. Age between 25 and 35 years on the 1st June, 1950. (II) A post of Medical Inspector of School Hygiene (reserved for women). The post is temporary for the present but is likely to be made permanent in the new set-up. Departmental candidates ineligible. Pay: Rs. 300-500 per mensem plus ad-interim increase in pay of Rs. 30/- and the usual allowances. Total minimum emoluments Rs. 400 per month. Private practice not allowed. Qualifications—A Medical degree with a Diploma in Maternity and Child Welfare. Age not less than 30 years and not more than 45 years on the 1st June, 1950, relaxable for exceptionally qualified candidates. Particulars obtainable on and from the 5th June, 1950 from the office of the Commission, Anderson House, Alipore, Calcutta. 27 personally or on sending a self-addressed stamped envelope. The prescribed form priced at annas two available of the Treasuries and Sub-Treasuries in West Bengal and the Secretariat Book Depot, Writers' Buildings, Calcutta. Persons residing outside West Bengal may obtain the form from the office of the Commission on sending the price in postage stamps. 7946

## LEGAL NOTICES

### NOTICE

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that HAJI MOHAMMED HANIF HAINADAY of Neral, Muslim, inhabitant has contracted to sell the below mentioned property to our client.**

All persons having or claiming any right, title or interest of any kind whatsoever in the said property are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their address at Crescent Chambers, Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay within 14 days from the date hereof. Any claim not made known in writing as hereby required will be considered as waived and abandoned.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

All that piece of Leasehold land, admeasuring about 999 square yards, situate on and being Plot No. 138 of the Aghpada West Estate of the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay which piece of land forms a portion of New Survey No. 396 and bears Cadastral Survey No. 9/1876 of Byculla Division together with all buildings thereon and assessed by the Bombay Municipality under E Ward No. 4142 (1) and Dated No. 6, Motilal Street, 1947.

JAMESDJI RUSTOMJI AND DEVIDAS  
Purchaser's Attorneys. (7951)

## PUBLIC NOTICES

### NOTICE

APPLICATIONS are invited for the permanent post of One Museum Assistant and Insect-setter in the Indian Lac Research Institute, Namkum, Ranchi, Qualifications—B.Sc. with Biology or Zoology as one of the subjects of study; preference will be given to a candidate with the knowledge of the main order of family of insects with some experience in setting and museum work. Scale of Pay: Rs. 75-3-105. Dearness Allowance as per Bihar Government Rules. Contributory Provident Fund (8 1/3 p.c.) and rent free quarters or 10 p.c. of pay in lieu thereof. Free medical aid to self and family as per rules of the Indian Lac Cess Committee. Probationary period—6 months. No travelling allowance will be given either for interview or joining the post. Applications with copies of testimonials should reach the undersigned on or before 1st July, 1950. Director, Indian Lac Research Institute, Namkum P.O., Ranchi, Bihar. (7949)

## BOMBAY PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

APPLICATIONS are invited BEFORE 15-7-1950 for posts of Deputy Director of Agriculture (Manures, Fertilizers and Rural Development). Pay: Rs. 300-1100 plus dearness and other allowances as admissible under rules. Higher starting pay up to Rs. 500/- p.m. may be given in suitable cases. AGE:—Not more than 35 years on 1-9-1950, relaxable in suitable cases. Age limit not applicable to Bombay Government servants. QUALIFICATIONS:—(1) B.Sc. (Agriculture) in first or second class or B.Sc. in Botany or Chemistry in first class or with distinction or Ph.D. in agriculture or allied science to manures. Application form supplied on receipt of large addressed envelope with four annas postage stamps and CROSSED Indian Postal Order for rupee one payable to the Secretary, Bombay Public Service Commission, Bombay No. 1, who will also supply full details on request. Persons registered with Employment Exchanges can obtain the form on application IN PERSON at the Exchange Office. (7941)

## AUCTION SALES

### AUCTION SALE OF BUILDING MATERIALS

Under instructions from the Bombay Municipality (Impts.) ENGINEER & CO. will sell by Public Auction on FRIDAY, the 2nd June 1950 at 3 p.m. (S.T.), at the premises the materials for removal of Building Case No. 438 (Bungalows) Naigum Road and Case No. 247 Sewree-Wadala opposite Luxmi Cotton Mill.

### AUCTION SALE OF JEWELLERY

M/S GANDHI & CO. will under instructions from M/S Ranchhodas & Co., Attorneys for M/S Devchand & Co., Pledges and on a/c & at risk of Bal Kamalabai Manglorekar, Proprietor of Pradeep Pictures, Pledgor, sell by Public Auction on Monday, 5/6/50 at 2-30 p.m. at their Rooms at 72, Meadows St. Fort, Bombay.

One Pendant set with diamonds with gold chain, Two Pearl Bangles. Terms:—25 per cent cash deposit.

GANDHI & CO.

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ESTABLISHED 1865

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The Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China

HEAD OFFICE: CALCUTTA  
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BOMBAY OFFICES:  
39, Apollo Street  
And  
232/34, Kalbadevi Road

AHMEDABAD OFFICE:  
Pankore Naka

Authorised Capital Rs. 1,00,00,000  
Subscribed Capital Rs. 60,00,000  
Paid-up Capital Rs. 45,50,000  
Reserve Fund Rs. 1,08,00,000

Branches and Correspondents throughout India. Agents in all principal cities of the world.

Safe Deposit vaults installed at the Bank's Calcutta and Ahmedabad Offices. Individual lockers available at moderate rates. Executors and Trusteeships undertaken. All banking facilities provided.

J. F. WOOD  
General Manager

# RESULTS OF M.A. M.B.B.S., B.D.S., M.SC. MATHS EXAMS

## M. A. Examination:

The following candidates have passed the Examination:

FIRST CLASS NOS.: 16 77 79 83  
101 153 210 212 378 388 394 414 470

SECOND CLASS NOS.: 3 5 7 9  
19 28 30 32 40 46 47 56 57 59 69 75  
78 81 82 84 86 87 88 89 97 98 99  
100 101 109 133 138 147 148 151 152  
156 159 171 172 173 174 175 178 183  
191 192 194 198 207 209 211 220  
227 246 259 263 279 285 287 301 307  
310 317 361 374 375 382 389 393  
395 397 399 402 404 406 407 410 412  
413 435 436 438 444 445 450 469  
471 481.

PASS NOS.: 6 10 11 13 21 22  
35 36 43 44 49 52 55 60 62 65 68  
71 72 73 94 105 111 112 117 121  
122 123 130 131 136 137 140 143  
144 145 146 149 150 154 155 160  
164 176 177 179 180 181 182 187  
193 196 199 201 205 213 216 217  
222 223 224 225 232 234 238 241  
242 245 248 250 252 258 261 264  
265 266 273 274 276 278 280 282  
283 284 285 289 292 295 296 305  
306 308 315 316 318 323 326 327  
330 332 333 334 341 342 343 345  
349 350 366 368 369 370 372 373 376  
377 379 383 384 388 390 391 392  
398 401 403 405 408 411 416 418  
419 420 423 426 434 437 440 441  
442 448 449 456 457 459 460 461  
462 464 468 472 473 476 477  
478 479 488 496

Results of the following numbers will be declared later.

Nos 497 498 499.

The Scholarships, Prizes and Medals are awarded as under:—

1. The Chancellor's Medal to No. 394;  
2. The Bhagwandass Purshotumdass Sanskrit Scholarship to No. 77;  
3. The Sujna Gokulji Zala Vedanta Prize to No. 81;  
4. The Kashinath Trimbal Telang Gold Medal and Prize to No. 394;  
5. The Miss Soharibal S Mankar Scholarship to No. 77;  
6. The Sir William Wedderburn Scholarship to No. 394;  
7. The Shridhar Ramkrishna Bhattacharya Prize to No. 87;  
8. The Jaffer Cassum Moosa Gold Medal to No. 101;  
9. The N. C. Kelkar Gold Medal to No. 153;  
10. The B. K. Thakore Gold Medal to No. 191;  
11. The Bai Aimal Rustomjee Hormusjee Mody Prize will be declared later.

The Sheth Mangaldas Jeshinghji Economics Prize: Award will be declared later.

The Sir Lawrence Jenkins Scholarship: Award will be declared later.

First M.B., B.S. Exam.

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES HAVE PASSED THE EXAMINATION:

NOS.: 3 6 7 8 9 11 12 13 17 19  
20 21 23 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 34 36  
37 39 44 45 46 48 52 54 55 56 58 59 61  
63 66 71 81 82 83 89 91 97 100 101  
103 107 108 109 111 112 117 118 119  
120 121 122 123 126 128 130 131 132  
138 139 140 141 142 147 148 149 153  
155 156 157 160 165 166 167 169 170  
171 173 174 177 180 185 186 04  
196 197 198 199 201 202 203 204 206  
207 214 216 217 222 224 225 226 227

Distinction in Anatomy for No. 21

The Scholarships are awarded as under:—

1. The Louis Borges Scholarship to No. 21.  
2. The Lady Reay Medical Scholarship to No. 203.  
3. The Sir James Fergusson Scholarship in Medicine to No. 196.  
4. The Dr. Yeshwant Govind Naderi Scholarship to No. 21.  
5. The Nusservanji Jehangir Wadia Scholarship to No. 336.

Second M.B., B.S. Exam.

The following candidates have passed the examination:—

Nos.: 1—2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 12 14 15  
16 17 18 19 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29  
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42  
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55  
56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67  
68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79  
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91  
92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 102 103  
105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113  
115 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124  
125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133  
135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143  
144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152  
153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161  
162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170  
171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180

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3. The Sir James Fergusson Scholarship in Medicine to No. 196.  
4. The Dr. Yeshwant Govind Naderi Scholarship to No. 21.  
5. The Nusservanji Jehangir Wadia Scholarship to No. 336.

Second M.B., B.S. Exam.

The following candidates have passed the examination:—

Nos.: 1—2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 12 14 15  
16 17 18 19 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29  
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42  
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55  
56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67  
68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79  
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91  
92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 102 103  
105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113  
115 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124  
125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133  
135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143  
144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152  
153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161  
162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170  
171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180

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Second M.B., B.S. Exam.

The following candidates have passed the examination:—

Nos.: 1—2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 12 14 15  
16 17 18 19 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29  
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42  
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55  
56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67  
68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79  
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91  
92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 102 103  
105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113  
115 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124  
125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133  
135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143  
144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152  
153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161  
162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170  
171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180

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Second M.B., B.S. Exam.

The following candidates have passed the examination:—

Nos.: 1—2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 12 14 15  
16 17 18 19 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29  
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42  
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55  
56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67  
68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79  
80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91  
92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 102 103  
105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113  
115 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124  
125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133  
135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143  
144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152  
153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161  
162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170  
171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180

Distinction in Anatomy for No. 21

The Scholarships are awarded as under:—

1. The Louis Borges Scholarship to No. 21.  
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4. The Dr. Yeshwant Govind Naderi Scholarship to No. 21.  
5. The Nusservanji Jehangir Wadia Scholarship to No. 336.

## Third M.B., B.S. Exam.

The following candidates have passed the Examination:

NUMBERS: 2 4 8 10 14 15 16 20  
21 23 27 29 30 32 33 34 35 38 39 40  
41 42 45 46 47 50 51 55 67 68 76 78  
82 84 86 87 88 97 104 106 108 112  
116 118 124 125 127 129 135 137 141  
142 143 144 146 147 148 150 159 160  
162 166 175 178 180 181 184 186 19

## ROMANTIC DRAMA AT STRAND

**SUNDAY 10 a.m.**  
**ANNA KARENINA**  
Vivien Leigh, Ralph Richardson.

The income from organised industries during 1948 was Rs. 173.22 crores, the survey states. Salaries and wages for the year amounted to Rs. 90.01 crores while the net value added by the manufacture was Rs. 83.210 crores. In 1946 the income of organised industries, according to the survey, was Rs. 150.00 crores.

## CRIME MEI

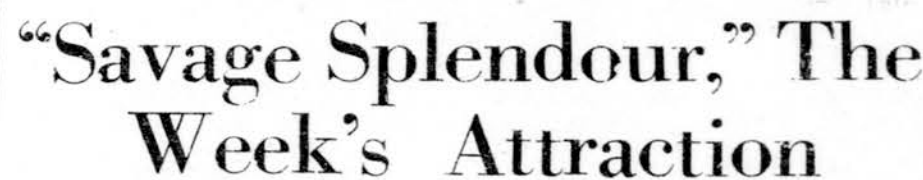
Besides Peggy Dow and Scott Brady, the film also features John Russell and Dorothy Hart. The photography is good and the suspenseful direction gets the most out of the plot.

BARODA  
7-30 a.m. Swar Vilas, 7-45 Aaje and  
Kale, 7-50 Bansilal N Desai, Kabtr.  
7-15 Prabhakar N Joshi, Todi, 5-30

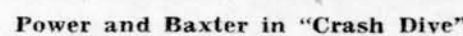
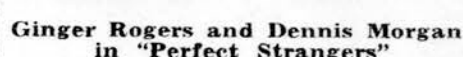
**AHMEDABAD.**  
7-30 am Ashram Bhajnavali, Khas-  
ras, 7-40 Prarthana 8-15 Prabhakar N  
Joshi, Todi, 5-30 pm Folk Songs, 5-45  
Nathalal Dave Shah, 6-30 Gurajarina  
Raas, 6-45 Foid Songs, 7 Pralhad Pa-  
rekhi Rachit, Geeto, 7-30 Majoor Bhaio  
Mate, 8-40 Local Announcements and  
Weather Report, 8-5 Raag Shreni, 8-30  
Apari Pasandgi, 9-30 Jhankar, Orchest-  
ral compositions, 9-35 Prabhakar N  
Joshi.

**GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE**  
7-45 am I T Races 8-15 Social  
Duspatka, 8-45 Music for Dancing,  
10-0 Programme Parade, 10-10 Bun  
May 10-30 Scottish Magazine, 11-0  
Sports 10-30, 11-15 Listeners' Choice  
11-15 BBC Opera Orchestra, 11-15  
Music of Sid Phillips and his Band  
1-30 From the Third Programme, 2-30  
I T Races, 3 Variety Calls the Tune,  
3-45 It's A Good Story, 4 BBC Nor-  
thern Ireland Light Orchestra, 4-45  
Theatre 4-45, 5-15 The Sound on the  
Third Programme, 5-45 England  
The Rest, 6-0 London Light Concert  
Orchestra, 6-45 Merchant Navy News-  
letter, 7-0 John Null's, Band, 7-45  
BBC Scottish Orchestra, 8-45 Jazz  
8-45 New Records 10-15 Eng-  
land V, The Rest 10-30 The Debate  
Continues.

**EASTERN SERVICE:**  
7-30 pm Book of Verse, 8-0 English  
Keh Dehat, 8-20 In Se Miliye. 10-30  
Kangbhuml.  
All India Radio, Bombay, will broad-  
cast on Friday at 9-45 P.M. a talk in  
English on "NEED FOR INDIVIDUAL  
ATTENTION AND A NEW SYSTEM  
OF EXAMINATION" by Shri S. R.  
Dongerkery. The talk can be heard on  
Bombay 'B'.



There are also several pictures of wild life, notably a sequence where a full-grown rhino is roped in. The average film fan might find this a little dull. Those who like travel and adventure are bound to find it engrossing. It is one of the best films that has been shown in Bombay.



"Crash Dive" which is running at the Regal this week, is a film that owes its main attraction to the authentic scenes of life aboard a submarine. Filmed in Technicolor, the photography graphically highlights the incidents of the plot.

The story is a more or less conventional triangle, the leads being in the hands of Tyrone Power, Dana Andrews and Anne Baxter. The climax to the thrilling events comes when the submarine makes a raid on an enemy base in order to destroy a re-fuelling station. The escape of the submarine provides thrills of a very high order for those who are fond of this kind of screenfare. Well directed and fast moving drama.

### Forthcoming Russian Films

"The Meeting on the Elbe" is a thought-provoking Russian documentary film which has for its theme the historic meeting between the Russian and American troops towards the end of the last war.

There is a somewhat nostalgic interest in the fervent protestations of friendship that mark the meeting—hopes of better things to come which unfortunately never materialised. Though the film is technically well up to the mark, it has an unfortunate tendency to indulge in dialectics which prove intensely irritating to those who hold an opposite political viewpoint.

The cartoon which accompanied this film was, however an excellent piece of work, a light fantasy told charmingly and with the accent on entertainment. The colour was altogether exceptional and just about the best seen for a long time. Both these films were screened at a private viewing recently by the Soviet Film Distributors.

**DR. JIVRAJ N. MEHTA**  
BOMBAY, Thursday: Dr. Jivraj N. Mehta, Minister for Public Works and Housing, who is leaving Bombay to-night on a tour of the districts of Banaskantha and Mehsana and the Bhal area of the Ahmedabad district for inspection of Minor Irrigation Works will return to Bombay on June 7 and not on June 6 as stated earlier.

ANNE BAXTER. DANA ANDREWS.  
SUNDAY MORNING at 10  
The amazing Mr. Clifton Weoo  
is back again in  
**MR. BELVEDERE**  
**GOES TO COLLEGE**  
SHIRLEY TEMPLE. TOM DRAKE

At Reduced Rates

When the excessive heat is sapping your energy and making you feel listless and uncomfortable, a glass of delicious 'Ovaltine', mixed *gold*, works wonders!

Not only does 'Ovaltine' cold provide a cooling, refreshing drink, it quickly brings new energy and acts as a valuable supplementary food, especially when the normal appetite is sapped.

Distributors: *Grahams Trading Co. (India) Ltd.*



# The Bombay Chronicle

## ON THE MARXIST WAY

From Communism to Marxism is a far cry but the Workers and Peasants Party of Maharashtra has actually traversed the distance. At its Dabhadli session the party has declared itself as a "Marxist-Leninist" party, following the guidance of the Cominform. This makes it an adjunct of the Communist Party of India, which also takes its cue from Moscow. Though surprising, the move is not altogether unexpected. Three or four years ago, when Messrs. Jedhe and More, one-time stalwarts of the Congress in Maharashtra, broke away, it was thought that they would go back to their anti-Brahmin stand. The break came more out of personal frustration than on ideological ground. While Mr. Jedhe's co-worker Mr. N. V. Gadgil, found a berth in the Central Cabinet, the former could not even find a place in the provincial ministry. He was shunted to the comparative obscurity of the Constituent Assembly, though he was the President of the Maharashtra Provincial Congress Committee. When he found that he could make no impression on either the ministry or the Maharashtra member of the Congress High Command, Mr. Shankar Rao Deo, he thought it fit to bid good-bye to the Congress organisation which he had served for over a decade. It was easy for him to revive the ghost of the anti-Brahmin movement to which was added anti-capitalist agitation, apparently at the inspiration of his shrewd lieutenant Mr. Shankarrao More, who had dabbled in Marxian theory. But they found that the country had moved ahead by thirty years from the old Satyagraha Samaj, anti-Brahmin movement. To give it a wider appeal Mr. More brought into it the Communist dogma in a disguised form. Though they called themselves Marxist and leftist, they vehemently denied that they were Communists when some of their workers were clapped into jail by the Government on the charge of inciting peasants and workers to violence. The Communists, always on the lookout for a new front, infiltrated successfully into the ranks of the party and pulled it further to the left. There were anti-Brah-

min and anti-Marwari demonstrations and interference with grain levy campaign. When the Communists went underground, the party was left high and dry and could make little impression on Maharashtra politics. If it had stuck to constitutional way, the party could have had a future as an opposition party but they thought with the Communists that any stick was good enough for beating the Congress. Like the Communists, they supported vociferously the United Provinces and Bombay for Maharashtra movements. The Communists are reported to be even among the R.S.S. ranks. The tide soon turned with the Communists out of sight. There was an attempt made to pick up new allies. The Socialists, with an eye on the next elections, and thinking that the Peasants and the Peasants and Workers had a hold in the rural area of Maharashtra, tried to build a common front with them. A few months ago it was announced that the representatives of the two parties had come to a working arrangement for a common front. But apparently the announcement was premature; or the Socialists were too optimistic; or the Communists pulled up the Workers and Peasants Party from an alignment hostile to them. Now the Socialists say that there could be no co-operation unless the Communists agreed on fundamental principles and mere opposition to the Congress could not join them together. Their idea of Socialist democracy was entirely different from that envisaged by the Workers and Peasants Party. The new political thesis of the Workers and Peasants Party criticises both the Socialists and the Communists. It describes the Communist leadership as middle class and characterises its present policy as "ultra-leftist". The Socialist it charges with taking a very perverse attitude towards Russia by calling it "Red imperialism". It is a good thing for everybody, including the people, that the Government that the Workers and Peasants Party has come out into the open. It may be a new face for the Communist Party. But it is to be seen whether it will carry with it all the followers it had so far.

## Spirit Of The Agreement

It may now be assumed with confidence that the plan of joint tours of the two Bengals and Assam by the Minority Members of India and Pakistan, Mr. C. C. Biswas and Dr. A. M. Malik, will bear very useful fruit. They are at present touring East Bengal and achieving good results in the effort to reassure the minority and to instil to the majority the realization of its responsibilities towards the minority. In this connection we welcome Dr. A. M. Malik's warning uttered at Dacca that any recurrence of disturbances or even any "petty oppression" on the minority will be severely punished. And we particularly note that Dr. Malik categorically emphasised that the responsibility for maintaining peace rested on the majority. We are sure that when Dr. Malik visits West Bengal and Assam he will find satisfaction in the efforts that are being made in India towards the same end. Incident-

ally, incidents are coming to light to show that not all members of the majority communities in the respective countries had gone mad and that some of them, as, for instance a village post-master in East Pakistan, rendered yeoman services in protecting and sheltering members of the minority community. Such instances are a telling answer to men who have been critical of the agreement and sceptical in advance and almost deliberately, of its possibilities. We are very gratified that those instances from East Bengal are being given publicity in India through the press as also the All-India Radio. This is the true spirit of the Agreement. Similar instances of Hindus coming to the assistance of Muslims are to be found almost everywhere in India wherever there had been trouble. We trust that these instances will find the same publicity in Pakistan through the press and the radio.

## A Silly Exhibition

There has been nothing in recent years to compare with the lack of dignity of the correspondence exchanged between Seth Ramkrishna Dalmia and the leading figures of the Government of India. Despite his repeated anticipations of a "bombing" and a "conspiracy" taken from industrial life out of the context of employer-employee relations and applied inaptly to politics—Mr. Dalmia writes as one who has nothing to lose. What is more, he tends on provocation to hit out in all directions, the sole object being to create a smoke-screen of confusion and suspicion. The technique is highly successful because he insinuates a great deal more than he actually says. In the circumstances, it is the part of wisdom to avoid coming into a personal encounter with a man like Mr. Dalmia. It is not a question of hands not being clean but there are certain accusations which by the very nature of things have been made render it difficult either to keep silent or to reply to them. You cannot touch pitch and not be defiled. It is a pity that both Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru failed to appreciate this simple truth and rushed into an exchange with Mr. Dalmia from which they had to beat a precipitate retreat. One thing, however, does stand out though no one has noticed it so far: Despite all the "confessions" that Mr. Dalmia has publicly indulged in, the authorities are not able to follow up the matter through the Income Tax Investigation Commission; both

Vallabhbhai and Pandit Jawaharlal have asked Mr. Dalmia to "co-operate" with the Commission but neither has given the least indication that without such co-operation the Commission could accomplish its purpose. The obvious remedy is to consider whether this is a defective process and if so, to suggest to the Commission and how it can be corrected. To appeal to an individual who is under notice of the Commission, however much he might confess his mistakes and misdemeanours, is to expect the impossible. Businessmen have learnt their lessons in a hard school and they are difficult paymaster. In the last analysis, the mistake that both Sardar Patel and Pandit Jawaharlal made, is that they forgot this elementary fact. And, on discovering it, they both withdrew precipitately from the field after some mischief had been done. The fact that all his "revelations" are coming out as side-issues, clearly indicate that Mr. Dalmia is not on any reforming mission but just out to create a diversion. We are loath to question the sincerity of any individual who claims that he is devoting himself to public service. But there must be some proof in his words and deeds that he is acting disinterestedly. Even though there may be a germ of truth in what Mr. Dalmia says, the manner of his saying it and the turn he gives to it all is nearly sufficient to smother it. And the little truth becomes the more vicious in the support it seems to offer to the wide field of calumniators and traducers who revel in muck-

## Tête-à-Tête

WITHOUT COMMENT.

LAKE SUCCESS, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Dr. T. F. Tsiang, head of the Chinese Nationalist delegation here, yesterday attacked Mr. Trygve Lie's policy on China and told the press he would fight "to the bitter end" to keep Chinese communists out of the United Nations.

Replying to a question, he added he would use all the power given to a permanent member of the Security Council—including the veto—to block the admission of any Communist representatives.

At a press conference in Ottawa, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan said he had no doubt that Pandit Nehru and his colleagues were anxious that Indo-Pakistan minorities agreement should be fully implemented.

His assurance was unnecessary. Nobody anywhere in the world ever entertained any doubt regarding the anxiety of Pandit Nehru.

Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan also declared that "so long as the Kashmir issue is not settled justly and fairly, there is no hope or chance of real friendship between India and Pakistan."

And provided, of course, "justly and fairly" are interpreted—er—rightly for Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan.

By the way, we read that to the question "How does Pakistan get on with Russia," Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan replied amid Canadian laughter, "same way as you do."

We hope his prospective hosts, the Russians, also laugh.

Commenting in the South African Assembly his Racial Segregation Areas Bill, Dr. Malan said that the Bill would closely affect the future of the country and of every one of all population groups.

It would very closely affect the future of the country and its peoples. In fact, Dr. Malan doesn't half realise how closely and in what manner.

Mrs. Ballinger who represents non-Europeans in the S.A. Assembly, urged that the Indian and coloured communities would have no future under the segregation system except one of poverty and oppression.

But isn't that literally and precisely what the Bill is intended to achieve?

According to a Shaharanpur (U.P.) report, the condition of four Congressmen who are on hunger strike from May 21 as a protest against the procedure adopted in the Congress Panchayat elections is deteriorating.

Obviously they must belong to the "rebel" group. They cannot, therefore, expect the P.C.C. President, Babu Pundit, to intervene with his approval and blessings to the hunger strike and thus secure the demands of the strikers.

Mr. Sambasivam, the South Indian trade unionist in Malay, who was recently rescued from the galleys by the Privy Council, is reported to have been permitted to return to India.

It is welcome. And we do hope he takes complete rest for a good long period.

## FRANKLY SPEAKING

### "Money Blockade"

The Russian blockade is over says Henry Holm of the "Worldover Press", but the high Western currency represents a new and very effective blockade. A city must live by trade with the country around it, and at present, commerce with the surrounding Soviet Zone is impossible. As a result, more than half the inhabitants of Berlin live on public funds. Unemployment in Western-occupied Berlin has risen to about 300,000. What would happen to a town in interior China that accepted only dollars in its trading? The dollar is fine; but such a town would be stifled unable to sell anything to neighbouring villages. Distress at the "money blockade" has brought organization of a "League of Those Damaged by the Currency Reform." Its leaders charge that the exchange rate (now seven to one) is maintained artificially and for speculative reasons. Since the Eastern market people in the Soviet Zone ask their uncles and aunts to buy Western marks for them in Berlin. Though this is for saving, and has nothing to do with ordinary trade, it creates a steady inflationary demand on the Western money. This means that there is a hole through which a considerable part of the credits from the West leaks out. Politicians may be enormously proud of their high Western mark. But the jobless are impatient with "funny money" business, and want a change. Some say this blockade is worse than the old.

### Dangerous Threat

Dr. T. S. Tsiang, head of the Chinese Nationalist delegation at Lake Success, has, in an indignant attack on Mr. Trygve Lie's position, threatened to fight "to the bitter end" to keep Chinese Communists out of the United Nations. Dr. Tsiang's indignation at Mr. Trygve Lie, while understandably natural, is not justifiable. Except for the island of Formosa, China has turned entirely and conclusively to the Peiping regime. It is that regime which is hardly justifiable. But, whether such complaints are just-

## Dr. Radhakrishnan's Call

## STOP THIS HEADLONG RUSH TO WAR

THE psychological and physical preparation for a third world war is going on... While there are millions who are hungry, millions who have no home, millions who have no hope, our governments are engaged in war preparations... This was the diagnosis of the world's sickness made by Dr. S. Radhakrishnan, Indian Ambassador in USSR, in the course of his address at UNESCO's fifth general session in Florence on May 24. The cures he has suggested are so vital to all of us that the entire speech is reproduced below.

### DR. RADHAKRISHNAN said:

We have listened with interest to the speeches of the Chairman of the Executive Board and the Director-General. We have also read the Director-General's Report. May I offer my cordial congratulations to the Director-General and his staff on their earnest and enthusiastic efforts to make the UNESCO an organ of the new civilization, of the new society free, full and rich, a society of which we dream though we no longer dare hope for its realisation.

The Deputy Director-General Dr. Laves will be leaving us at the end of the Conference. He has done a great deal for the clarification of our financial problems. We wish him good luck in his new post. We hope that he may meet him again in the years to come as a member of the American Delegation.

The activities of the UNESCO are getting known in my country from here. The establishment of the National Commission last year which includes the leading workers in arts and sciences, in education and culture, the Field Science Co-operation Centre for South Asia operating from New Delhi, the recent Seminar on Rural Adult Education at Mysore, the book coupon scheme, which we have utilised to the extent of 75,000 dollars, the study of social tensions undertaken by the Department of Anthropology and some Universities, and several other matters have brought the work of the UNESCO to the attention of our intellectuals, artists and University men. One evidence of this increasing interest is that criticisms are often heard of what we do or fail to do in the General Conference and the Executive Board.

Mr. President, it is a real joy to meet in this world famous centre of European civilization where we are reminded at every turn that man does not live by bread alone or by politics alone. There are other values for which our organization stands, the values of beauty and truth. It is not industrial progress alone which we are concerned with. Important as they are, they preserve a people in the memory of mankind. How much do we know today of the proceedings of the Athenian Assembly, of the Roman Senate, of the Government of Byzantium, of the conflicts of the Italian States in the Middle Ages? But though many centuries have passed, we still regard with devout gratitude the marvellous works of the Greek poets and artists, the great literature of Rome, the lovely creations of Byzantium, the Divine Comedy of Dante and the works of Michael Angelo, to name a few. These are the permanent possessions of the human mind.

The great achievements of art and religion, like those of science and philosophy are the results of what a man

does with his solitariness, to use Whitehead's words. If we are never solitary, we are never truly human. In those moments of stillness, we transcend the contingent distinctions of race and class, nation and religion and touch the eternal human in man. What is most unique is the most universal. In great works of art, we create our most inward experiences by clothing them with universal significance. What lifts a work of art from commonplaceness is intensity of experience and universality of spirit.

These are just the things we miss in the modern world. The dignity of man requires that his individuality be recognised, that he be not lost in an anonymous crowd. On all sides we see the perfecting of organization and the withering of man. Our thinking is made for us, our amusements are made for us, our standards of beauty and goodness are fixed for us. We have no personal opinions, no reasoned judgments. The eclipse of human rights by state compulsions, the debasing of ethical standards by demagoguery in all spheres, politics and art, trade and international relations, the indoctrination by the press, radio and cinema the bureaucratic control of education, information and publicity are dehumanising men and producing an anthill society. We are anxious to spread literacy, to raise the school-leaving age. We should see to it that regulation of thought and control of opinion are kept within limits and are not used for corrupting people's minds. In the last resort man lives by that which cannot be regulated.

Again, international understanding is one of our central aims and yet in the wrong way. We are given to the contemplation of our virtues and the condemnation of other peoples' weaknesses. This nation is immoral, that other is more immoral, this is more immoral, that is more immoral. We are prone to live by types of slave mentality, that consists of barbarous sub-human gangsters. This sort of idiotic chatter, vile nationalist propaganda goes on in the drawing rooms of even those who claim to be cultivated. It is no answer to say that the other people indulge in abuse and wilful misunderstanding of us. If we do as they do, there is nothing more to be said. "I love my country because I love all countries", Mazzini said. Every country is some one's country. We must be taught to ponder over the defects of ourselves and the qualities of others for no nation has a monopoly of virtue or of evil. We are all human, much too human.

Owing to the neglect of responsible thinking and the violation of the basic unity of mankind by nationalist vanity, we have suffered in recent decades. The demands of group loyalty, of national pride, of religious community domination. We snarled at one another,

fled or not, in the interests of our national self-respect, it is upto the authorities at this end to see that such things are severely checked. It is unedifying for our country when strangers to our shores carry away the impression that the beggars of this country—and there is a considerable number of them in all conscience—cannot resist a European face, but must exercise their talents for wheedling and whining. The other complaint about the strong stench emanating from the seaside at the Mole Station, it is only too true. The stench seems to be as old as the City itself, and it shows gross carelessness on the part of the Bombay Municipality and the Port Trust authorities, that they have not been able to prevent all manner of lofers using it as a public convenience. The Bombay Municipality could easily draft a few Nuisance Detectors in this area, and book offenders. Considering that there have been numerous complaints in this connection to the Bombay Municipality, it is surprising that no greater check has been exercised.

### Not Cricket

If the PTI report from Patiala is to be believed a woman outlaw and her two associates were burnt to death when police set fire to a house in which the dacoits were trapped. This happened after exchange of bullets for two hours. Even for notorious dacoits, this seems to be a brutal end. If the police had had a little more patience either the dacoits would have surrendered or would have been shot down. But the house seems to be inhuman. However notorious they may be, dacoits are considered innocent before they are declared guilty by a competent judge. So the much publicised police action against the dacoits does no credit to the police either for fair play or justice. In the days of chivalry even the worst enemy was supposed to get a fair chance to defend himself. The job of the police is to bring criminals to justice not deal out punishment.

### Not For The Fastidious

The complaint often made by foreigners who disembark at Bombay from overseas ports, that they are subjected to much annoyance by hordes of begging urchins, snake charmers, extortionate coolies, astrologers and the sellers of picture post-cards, is not without substance. There may be some however who enjoy this nuisance as local colour, for one is not so into the sea as the foreigners are known to make youngsters swim and fish for it, when ships dock at Port Said. Foreigners who generally label all eastern nations as superstitious, are notorious for their partiality for being told their fortunes, and snake charmers have been a perennial favourite of theirs for ages. As such, for them to express any feelings of disgust whenever they are accosted by whatever they are, is hardly justifiable. But, whether such complaints are just-

## READERS' VIEWS

### Sheds At Sewri

"I am extremely surprised that the Bombay Municipal authorities have thought it proper to renew their notices against the occupants of the sheds at Sewri threatening that if the sheds were not vacated by 15-10-1950, they will be demolished forcibly. Nearly 2,000 men, women and children of the working class already living in dirty, dingy, insanitary sheds, were only destined to be protected for the time being from the rains of Bombay to be drowned in the torrents of misery, when they will be mercilessly thrown out on the streets without a shelter and without a home!"

Why could the Municipal authorities, may I ask not compel the Landlord to remove the most stinking latrines with neither any doors, nor a flush nor a basket and to replace them by sanitary water closets? Why could the Landlord not be compelled under the Rent Act to replace the insanitary sheds by, at least cheap and sanitary huts made out of mud and bamboo as we find them in thousands of our villages?

Have the Municipal authorities, before issuing the threatening notice, satisfied themselves that the landlord is going to put up new tenements on the same land for the benefit of his old tenants, from whom he has been regularly collecting rent, for the last several years? Or, is it that the Municipal authorities are only assisting the Landlord indirectly in getting rid of his tenants, an act, which he himself cannot perform, being illegal under the Rent Act?

—G. G. MEHTA

### S.S.C. Results And Teaching

The Secondary School Certificate Examination results published the other day show marked decrease during the last 10 years from 51% in the year 1940 to 38.96 per cent in 1950. This remarkable decrease appears to be indicative of corresponding decline in the efficiency of secondary school teaching, caused presumably by change in the attitude of secondary school teachers towards their regular school work brought about by displacement of their school pay as the chief means of their livelihood by the income most of them now derive from private tuition work, which inadequacy of their school pay has compelled them to seek and engage in an increasing measure in order to meet the considerable rise in the cost of living and in general conditions of life during the last 10 years. Unless and until their school salaries are satisfactorily raised and they are freed from their domestic financial anxieties, no improvement in the efficiency of their teaching appears likely. This is an urgent matter requiring serious attention at the hands of the Educational authorities. Mere issue of orders for the regulation of private tuition work by School teachers is not likely to have any appreciable effect.

—K. S. VAKIL

### Superannuated Govt. Servants

May I point out that the statement that "extension of services are still being granted to superannuated Government servants and some retired Government servants have been recalled an re-employed in ordinary administrative posts requiring no technical skill or expert knowledge", contained in the letter captioned "Government Retirement" you have published in your paper today, is incorrect.

As a matter of fact, the Government of Bombay has issued strict orders prohibiting extension of service to superannuated Government servants. Government orders also require that all re-employed persons should be discharged. Even in very exceptional cases, where this cannot be done without impairing administrative efficiency, special and adequate justification for retaining a re-employed Government servant in service has to be adduced.

As has already been announced, the Government is setting up appropriate machinery for the reabsorption of retirement personnel and no outsider will be permitted to be employed when any vacancy occurs due to death retirement or any other cause.

—S. A. AYER  
Director of Publicity

### Thought For The Day

"It would seem that the definition 'Beauty is life'. 'Beautiful are all things in which we see life as, according to our conceptions. It should be'. 'Beautiful is an object which expresses life or reminds us of it' give a satisfactory explanation of all the ways in which the feeling of beauty is roused in us".

CHERNYSHEVSKI.

(Continued on Page 5)

## DISPARITY IN FIXATION OF CLOTH PRICES

### Early Investigation Likely

**THE** Ministry of Industry and Supply is expected to order an investigation into the reported disparity in prices of controlled cloth of similar specifications.

The investigation, it is understood, will be in response to representations made to the Ministry by the members of the Delhi Hindustani Mercantile Association at a reception here yesterday. At the invitation of the Minister, representatives of the Association took part in the discussions over the issue. The officers of the Ministry were also present at the discussions which lasted about an hour.

Prices of controlled cloth of seemingly same quality, but with different prices marked on them, were presented to the Minister during the discussion from among them to be sent to the Technical Expert of the Ministry for finding out if the prices conform to fixation.

**CENSUS SUGGESTED**  
The members of the Association also pointed out to the Minister that the controlled shops were generally being dumped with cloth which had no market. They pleaded that a census in all States be taken to find out what variety of cloth was needed in different markets. On the basis of this census, the mills, they suggested, should be directed to the production of varieties of cloths.

The Minister said that he was leaving for Bombay on June 12 where he would meet the millowners and others to study the whole situation.

Regarding complaint of non-availability of full quota allotted to Delhi, Mr. Mahabata assured that he would see that the quota was met. He said that after the census, the business had appreciably gone down. Previous to the enforcement of control, Delhi was a big cloth distributing centre doing business to the tune of about rupees seven crores. The position had completely changed and therefore, he said, the attention of the authorities.

## BURMA OIL CO. DISMISSALS

### Illegal Rules Court

**RANGOON**, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): The Burma Arbitration Court ruled that the Burma Oil Company (Burma Concessions) Limited had acted illegally in dismissing nearly 2,000 employees last January but held that the grounds for the dismissals were reasonable.

It directed that the discharged men be treated as on duty until now and be paid full wages and cost of living allowances in addition to their notice pay.

The court decided that the Burma Oil Company (Refineries) Limited should keep its present labour force employed on rehabilitation work for at least three months more.

Discharged workers with at least two years service should be paid two months wages plus cost of living allowances on dismissal in addition to notice pay.

**JOINT DEFENCE OF SUEZ CANAL AREA**  
Field-Marshal Slim To Hold Talks With Egypt

(From Our Correspondent)  
**LONDON**, June 1. When Field-Marshal Slim, Chief of the Imperial General Staff visits Egypt this week-end, he will meet King Farouk and his Ministers to discuss the strategic problem including the joint defence question of the Suez Canal zone.

The principle issue of joint Anglo-Egyptian defence of Egypt has already been rejected in Cairo. Hence Field-Marshal Slim will be skirting delicate sands as little hope exists of early materialisation of joint defence of the Suez area.

**FRENCH COAL AND STEEL POOL PLAN**  
British Differences Still Persist

(From Our Correspondent)  
**LONDON**, June 1. The new French note has failed to remove the differences between Britain and France on the proposed pooling of coal and steel according to the Schuman Plan.

Britain still insists on the freedom of action at the forthcoming conference, faced with the continued difference in the interpretation of the degree of commitment involved in signing the French declaration.

The British Foreign Office is believed to be drafting a statement explaining the British viewpoint which could be added to the French declaration.

**STOP PRESS**  
**DIXON IN KARACHI**  
**KARACHI**, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Sir Owen Dixon, United Nations Mediator in the Kashmir dispute, who arrived here from Delhi tonight, told pressmen that he had not made any definite programme regarding his stay in Karachi.

**RUSSIAN WALK-OUT**  
**LAKE SUCCESS**, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Russia walked out of the Security Council today when the Council rejected the Soviet demand for expulsion of the Chinese Nationalist delegation.

## INDIAN COINS DEMONETISED

### Pakistan Order Effective Sept. 1

**KARACHI**, June 1. (PTI-Reuters): The Government of Pakistan have declared that all India quaternary silver coins of the denomination of one rupee and all India coins of denominations of two annas, one anna, half anna and single pice shall cease to be legal tender in Pakistan with effect from September 1, 1950. The announcement was made in a Pakistan Ministry of Finance press note issued yesterday.

The press note adds: "The demonetisation of coins will, however, continue to be accepted at all Government treasuries till August 31, 1951 and at the offices of the Issue Department of the State Bank of Pakistan at Karachi, Dacca and Peshawar till further notice." The notifications issued are in pursuance of Government's policy to replace all India coins in Pakistan with Pakistan coins.

The remaining India coins having already been demonetised, all denominations of India coins would thus cease to be legal tender in Pakistan by September 1, 1950, the press note says.

## CLOSER INDO-PAK AMITY NEEDED

### Ghulam Mohammed's Address To Pressmen

**NEW DELHI**, June 1. (PTI): Mr. Ghulam Mohammed, Pakistan's Finance Minister, stressed here today the importance of closer Indo-Pakistan amity and fuller implementation of the Nehru-Liaquat Ali Khan Pact.

Mr. Ghulam Mohammed, who stayed in Delhi for a day on his return journey from Dacca, left for Karachi tonight in the same aircraft by which Sir Owen Dixon is flying. Mr. Ghulam Mohammed told correspondents that people in the whole South Asia, from Indonesia to Morocco were watching the general affairs in India and Pakistan and their relations with movement.

Mr. Ghulam Mohammed met Mr. India's Finance Minister, Mr. Chintman Deshmukh today and had informal talks with him.

## DIXON ENDS HIS 6-WEEK STAY

### Departure To Karachi

**NEW DELHI**, June 1. (PTI): Sir Owen Dixon, United Nations Mediator in Kashmir, accompanied by his diplomatic adviser, Mr. Erik Colban and his personal staff, left for Karachi this evening.

Earlier in the day, he called on Sir Girja Shankar Bajpai, Secretary-General, External Affairs Ministry, at the Secretariat and was with him for over an hour.

During his six-day stay in Delhi, Sir Owen had several meetings with the Prime Minister and the Secretary General to acquaint himself with India's viewpoint with regard to the Kashmir issue. He also met the Deputy Prime Minister, Sardar Patel.

**Injunction Against Delhi Municipality**  
**NEW DELHI**, June 1. (PTI): A Delhi Sub-Judge today ordered ex parte proceedings against Dr. Yashwantrao Chavan, Minister for Municipalities, at the Secretariat and was with him for over an hour.

**Amalgamation Of Calcutta Banks**  
**CALCUTTA**, June 1. (PTI): The amalgamation of four leading Calcutta banks—the Bengal Central Bank, the Comilla Banking Corporation, the Comilla Union Bank and the Hooghly Bank—is now almost a settled fact, according to authoritative circles here.

**EXTRADITION:** Anand Prakash Parker and his wife, Satyashama, who are alleged to have cheated some businessmen of Rajasthan and against whom the Regional Commissioner of Rajasthan had issued extradition warrant were ordered by the Chief Presidency Magistrate to appear before the Jodhpur District Magistrate on June 5. The couple who had been absconding were arrested by the City police on Wednesday. The plea of the defence counsel that the extradition warrant was not valid as, according to him, it should have been issued by the States Minister or any official authorised by him was rejected by the Magistrate.

**KNOCKED DOWN:** An unknown youth was knocked by a local train at Mahim Station, Wednesday. The victim died at the spot.

**COULDN'T BEAR IT:** Following a quarrel with her husband, Idarbai Harmani, 20, committed suicide by setting her clothes, to which she had applied kerosene oil, on fire. She died in hospital.

**UNFAITHFUL:** A domestic servant who is alleged to have stolen property worth Rs. 4,000 from his master's house was arrested by Palton Road Police.

**BACK TO PRISON:** Vijayabai, a woman, 50, who had been convicted six times in the past, four years was again found guilty of the same charges. She is stated to have removed a gold amulet from a woman at Bandra Railway Station on May 15 last. She was sentenced to one year's R.I.

**POST OFFICE THEFT:** Mr. J. S. Rodrigues told the Palton Road Police that while he was affixing stamps to two insured letters at the Ballard Pier post office, a 13-year old boy tapped him on the back stating that a stamp had fallen on the ground. As he bent down to pick up the stamp, the complaint added, the boy snatched one of insured letters containing Rs. 200 and ran away. Police are making a search.

## Air-Sea Exercise "Satisfactory"

### PARRY HOPES TO GET ANOTHER CRUISER

**ON BOARD FLAGSHIP "DELHI"**, June 1 (PTI): The first phase of the combined air and sea exercise which concluded were described by Admiral Parry as "satisfactory", writes K. S. Ramchandra, PTI correspondent on board the flagship "Delhi".

In a chat with press correspondents in his cabin last night the Admiral said: "These manoeuvres which commenced on Monday and which have been managed two years ago and the Navy has made some progress. However, we have to go a long way".

Air Marshal Sir Ivelay Chapman described the exercise as "very useful" but he said the air force had a lot to learn yet.

Talking of the recent recruitment drive the Air Marshal said that he was disappointed that the best material was not forthcoming.

Parry informed Admiral Parry said, were of elementary character. "As time goes on," he said, "they would undertake heavier exercise". He hoped that the fleet would soon reach a stage when it could give on a par with the shore-based forces. The radar equipments would simplify this.

"Of course the main drawback is the lack of experience and training of the personnel," the Admiral said, adding that the Indian Navy had recently borrowed from the United Kingdom a battle target which was 140 feet long. "Delhi" is in a fighting form," the Admiral said when asked if the Flagship was "battle-worthy".

Parry informed that he hoped to get another cruiser for the Indian Navy and later an aircraft carrier.

## STOP THIS HEADLONG RUSH TO WAR

(Continued from Page 4)

icism is a psychological bar to human unity. We wish to crush our opponents, beat down our foes, not understand them. Our aim is conquest, not reconciliation. We in this organization, believe in tolerance. Tolerance is the first condition of peace and intolerance is its greatest enemy. Tolerance is not indifference but it is that most precious and subtle quality, such as the UNESCO constitution provide such faith. They ask us to work for a new society in which the good life may be realised by all. Our Preamble says that "the great and terrible war which has now ended was made possible by the denial of the dignity and equality of men, and by the propagation in their place, through ignorance and prejudice, of the doctrine of the inequality of men and of races". It is not enough to have a doctrine of equality of men and of races in theory, we must deny it in practice. It is an oversimplification to hold that Soviet Russia's intrigues are the main source of our troubles. We must not overlook the fact that the historic forces which are at work.

The revolution which started over a hundred years ago in France is still in progress. It is not concluded. Those who are subjected to one form or another of exploitation are attempting to break the shackles of tradition, to liberate themselves from imperial rule, to modernise themselves. We cannot curb the aspirations of peoples for political freedom, for social justice, for race equality. If we restore privilege, if we prevent social change, if we support reaction and vested interests, if we ally ourselves with corrupt administrations, if we do not help governments to reform themselves, we will not mitigate the pressures that drove the world in our generation into two wars.

If we do not provide opportunities to peoples of Asia and Africa to rehabilitate themselves, they will lend a receptive ear to the other pattern of life which offers a vision of human equality and brotherhood, which promises deliverance from poverty, and insecurity and social degradation. The movements of colonial peoples. If democracy is to defeat it, it must become disciplined, purposeful and sacrificial. The world does not want proclamations, it needs proofs. We do not want the announcement of a new doctrine but the manifestation of a new power, a new way of life.

On the political plane, we must denounce every form of imperialism, condemn reactionary, corrupt governments and ally ourselves with the progressive forces. We must stand up for the liberation movements in Asia, Africa and the Pacific regions against the vested interests.

Again, there are states which call themselves democratic where we have racial discrimination and attempts to eliminate racial inequalities which raised in the United Nations do not get the support of democracies. We have no doubt published a universal declaration of human rights but we must show greater eagerness and earnestness in regard to implementing them. It is no answer to say that where we have the power, we are improving the economic position of the oppressed racial minorities. We are gradually raising their educational level, we are removing the terroristic devices which made fear of our demand for equal rights for all, but all this does not mean that there is a real change of heart among the oppressors and the oppressed are happy that their human dignity is recognised. The world is in a hurry and gradual reform is not an answer to the demand for social overhaul. The slowness of evolution is the cause of revolutions.

We are taking up the problem of technical assistance in underdeveloped areas under President Truman's Fourth Point. We must do our work in dispelling ignorance and raising the standards of life in backward areas. It is with the tractors, serums and services are supplied by a United Nations Organisation working under the concept of "One World" and not by this or that individual great power as a political weapon in an ideological conflict. As the programme is administered by the United Nations, there will be no suspicion of any special interests on the part of the donor nations or any sense of humiliation on the part of the receiving countries. We may perhaps set up a world development corporation or a Capital Investments Funds, call it what you will, which will work on the principle, from each according to its productive capacity and to each according to its urgent needs. This will impress the democratic contention that they are anxious to promote the welfare of the world as a whole. Even Communist countries will be attracted to the United Nations ideals if such a scheme is organised. It will remove one of the basic causes of wars, namely the wide gap between unprecedented wealth in a few countries and grinding poverty in many others.

## HINDU MIGRANTS UNABLE TO RECOVER PROPERTIES

### Incident In East Pakistan

**JAIPUR**, June 1 (UPI): A large number of refugees from among 600 Hindu cultivator families and 150 middle class families who had migrated to Jaipur District from some villages in Rangpur and Dinajpur districts of Eastern Pakistan returned to their villages following the Indo-Pakistan agreement on minorities to live there again. But they are reported to have come back to the Indian Union, being disappointed and unable to recover their houses and properties from the possession of the Muslims.

Instances are also reported in which some Hindu migrants from East Pakistan following mutual arrangement with some Muslims of Indian Union for exchange of properties delivered possession of their Pakistan properties, but they failed to get possession of their Indian properties here as the owners changed their mind in the meanwhile to evacuate to Pakistan.

These distressed persons are reported to have now sent a representation to the Deputy Commissioner, Jaipur, appraising him of the situation and demanding Indian citizenship rights and right of permanent residence in the houses in which they are now staying. They have also, it is learnt, requested him for providing them with ploughs, bullocks and paddy seeds and other facilities.

**BAN ON DEITIES**  
**DAOGA**, June 1 (UPI): Enquiries made at Daoga by UPI special representative about implementation of the

Delhi agreement show that on customs side, it is working satisfactorily. East Pakistan authorities, however, consider it desirable to watch closely the drain of precious metals, a circular issued by the Relief Commissioner, Mr. N. M. Khan, has forbidden the taking out of gold and silver deities and appurtenances unless certified by district magistrates as bona fide household deities.

**ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE**  
**CALCUTTA**, June 1 (UPI): During the past 24 hours, 8,665 Hindus and 3,427 Muslims arrived in West Bengal from Eastern Pakistan by rail and 6,051 Hindus and 2,848 Muslims left.

By air, 119 Hindus and 47 Muslims arrived and 40 Hindus and 71 Muslims left.

## RUSSIA BRIBING SABOTEURS

### Australian Senator's Charge

**CANBERRA**, June 1. (PTI-Reuters): Australian Senator George Rankin alleged in a senate debate on the Government Anti-Communist Bill that "the Soviet Consulate recently brought \$1,500,000 into Australia to bribe traitors to take subversive action against the commonwealth."

He urged that provision be made in the bill, which would dissolve the Communist Party, for the deportation of known Communists "because in the pay of a foreign power they are trying to disrupt the country."

Questioned afterwards, Senator Rankin would not amplify his statement. He said he could not do so without revealing the sources of his information, which he was not prepared to do.

## Well-Known South Indian Writer Dead

**MADRAS**, June 1. Vijayaraghavachari (popularly known as "S.V.V.") a well known writer, died last night at 10-20 at his residence at Thyagarayanagar after a prolonged illness, according to a message published in "The Hindu" today.

He was 72 years of age. He leaves behind him his wife, five sons and two daughters.

S.V.V. had his early education in Madras. He had also Vedic instruction in his early age. After graduating, he joined the Guntur Collectorate, but later resigned and took to law. After a successful career as a lawyer at Tiruvannamalai for over 25 years, he retired from the profession and settled at Madras.

## R. C. TECHNICAL INSTITUTE, AHMEDABAD

1. New session of the Institute commences from June 1950.
2. The Institute imparts training in the following courses:—  
(a) DIPLOMA COURSES FOR S.S.C. PASSED CANDIDATES AND ABOVE.  
(1) Textile Manufacture (Spinning and Weaving)—4 years.  
(2) Textile Chemistry (Dyeing, Bleaching, Finishing, Printing, Mercerising etc.)—4 years.  
(3) Candidates who have passed Inter Science examination with Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics as their subjects will be admitted directly to the II year in the Textile Chemistry Course.  
(4) Candidates who have passed B.Sc. examination with Chemistry as principal subject and physics as subsidiary will be admitted directly to the III year in Textile Chemistry Course.  
(b) CERTIFICATE COURSES FOR PREMATRIC STUDENTS UP TO A.V. STD. VI PASSED.  
(1) Mechanical Engineering—3 years, (2) Cotton Spinning—3 years, (3) Cotton Weaving—3 years, (4) Electrical Wiremen's Course (Part-time)—1 year for literate candidates.  
3. For forms of application and prospectus, apply immediately to the PRINCIPAL stating educational qualifications.

Dated 9-5-50. T. A. DESAI, Principal.

## GOVERNMENT OF INDIA DISPOSALS

### Tender No. UPD/SR-5539/Food.

Sealed tenders are invited for the purchase of the under noted stores located at Relief Camps, Jammu and Nagrota in the Kashmir State.

"Dal Urd (2331 maunds) — Dal Moong (1213 maunds) — Dal Chana (55 maunds) — Gram (1663 maunds) — Salt (922 maunds) — Haldi (159 maunds) — Chillies (275 maunds) — Dhanla (147 maunds) — Gur (12 maunds) — Soap General Purpose (112251 cakes) — Calcium Lactate (1622900 Nos. Tablets)."

The food items are packed in gunny bags and believed suitable for human consumption; Soap in wooden boxes and Calcium Lactate tablets in cylindrical tins (Commercial quality).

Last date for receipt of tenders .. 4 P.M. on 21st June, '50.  
Public opening of tenders .. 11 A.M. on 22nd June, '50.  
Offers to remain open for acceptance till 4th July, 1950.

Tenders containing locationwise particulars of stores and the conditions of sale (Con. 117) may be obtained on payment of Rs. 5/- per set from this Office, the Directorate General of Disposals, Shahjahan Road, New Delhi, and the Regional Commissioners of Disposals, Bombay, Calcutta and Madras. The tender form will serve as a FERRIT TO VIEW

## REGIONAL COMMISSIONER (DISPOSALS)

15/240, Civil Lines, KANPUR.

AC/RCDK/104

## The Pulse Of The City

**EXTRADITION:** Anand Prakash Parker and his wife, Satyashama, who are alleged to have cheated some businessmen of Rajasthan and against whom the Regional Commissioner of Rajasthan had issued extradition warrant were ordered by the Chief Presidency Magistrate to appear before the Jodhpur District Magistrate on June 5. The couple who had been absconding were arrested by the City police on Wednesday. The plea of the defence counsel that the extradition warrant was not valid as, according to him, it should have been issued by the States Minister or any official authorised by him was rejected by the Magistrate.

**KNOCKED DOWN:** An unknown youth was knocked by a local train at Mahim Station, Wednesday. The victim died at the spot.

**COULDN'T BEAR IT:** Following a quarrel with her husband, Idarbai Harmani, 20, committed suicide by setting her clothes, to which she had applied kerosene oil, on fire. She died in hospital.

**UNFAITHFUL:** A domestic servant who is alleged to have stolen property worth Rs. 4,000 from his master's house was arrested by Palton Road Police.

**BACK TO PRISON:** Vijayabai, a woman, 50, who had been convicted six times in the past, four years was again found guilty of the same charges. She is stated to have removed a gold amulet from a woman at Bandra Railway Station on May 15 last. She was sentenced to one year's R.I.

**POST OFFICE THEFT:** Mr. J. S. Rodrigues told the Palton Road Police that while he was affixing stamps to two insured letters at the Ballard Pier post office, a 13-year old boy tapped him on the back stating that a stamp had fallen on the ground. As he bent down to pick up the stamp, the complaint added, the boy snatched one of insured letters containing Rs. 200 and ran away. Police are making a search.

## COLLECTION OF ART OBJECTS

### India Government Scheme

**NEW DELHI**, June 1 (UPI): The Ministry of Education, Government of India, have, it is understood, finalised the policy to be adopted for the purchase of contemporary art objects during the current financial year.

In view of the limited funds available, efforts would be made as far as possible to acquire the works of the older Indian artists of eminence who have achieved the fulfilment of their art and whose collection are in danger of being taken up and sold to private collectors.

The Education Ministry is also considering the establishment of a National Art Treasures Purchase Fund with contributions from the Central Government and States. It is provision of approximately Rs. 1.75,000 as the contribution of the Central Government to which State Governments will be invited to contribute. Contemporary State Governments have been invited on the scheme.

**R**  
The Government of Bombay has published an Order in Part I of the Bombay Government Gazette Extraordinary, dated the 30th May, 1950, amending further the Schedule to the Bombay Drugs Control Order, 1949. Copies of the Order can be obtained from the Government Book Depot, Charni Road, Bombay.

**TOMORROW June 3, 1950**  
**STRUGGLE**  
TAKES ITS BIRTH  
ELEGANT PICTORIAL  
ENGLISH WEEKLY  
NEWS-MAGAZINE  
AS. 2/- PER COPY  
in BOMBAY & SUBURBS  
SOLD EVERYWHERE.

AC/RCDK/104

## Culture

England's Team  
For First Test

BRADFORD, June 1 (PTI-Reuters).—England's team to play the West Indies in the first cricket test beginning at Manchester next Thursday will be chosen from:

N. Yardley (Yorkshire),  
E. J. Edrich (Middlesex),  
T. Bailey (Essex),  
A. Simpson (Nottinghamshire),  
H. Doggart (Cambridge University),  
W. Hutton (Yorkshire),  
D. Compton (Middlesex), or  
T. Dooly (Warwickshire),  
T. G. Evans (Kent),  
J. Laker (Surrey),  
A. V. Bedser (Surrey),  
W. Hollies (Warwickshire),  
R. Berry (Lancashire).

England Beat  
RestTEST TRIAL ENDS IN  
INNINGS VICTORY

LONDON, June 1. (PTI-Reuters).—England beat the Rest by an innings and 89 runs at Bradford today. The Rest 27 and 113 (Hollies 6 for 28.) England 229 beginning at Manchester. The Rest of England gave another feeble display of batting and were spun out for 113 in their second innings to lose by an innings and 89 runs to England in the Test Trial. On a pitch still tricky but not too difficult, the Rest lost their last eight wickets today for 88 runs. They were 42 for 5 but Eric Bedser, 30, and Spooner, 22, doubled the score. Hollies, who spun and flung his leg breaks and googlies cleverly, finished with 6 wickets for 28 runs. Laker took 2 for 44 Alec Bedser 2 for 22.

MANUEL ORTIZ BOWS TO  
VIC TOWEEL

## World Bantamweight Title Fight

JOHANNESBURG, May 31 (PTI-Reuters).—WON THE WORLD BANTAMWEIGHT TITLE WHEN HE BEAT THE HOLDER MANUEL ORTIZ OF CALIFORNIA ON POINTS OVER 15 ROUNDS HERE TONIGHT.

It was Toweel's fourth title victory since he entered the paid ranks just over a year ago. In only 14 professional bouts he has annexed the world, British Empire and South African bantamweight crowns and the South African featherweight championship. Toweel, 23-year-old former wood-carver from the Transvaal gold mining town of Benoni, won most of the fifteen rounds in a hard exciting bout.

## SUPERIOR SPEED

His superior speed told against the 33-year-old champion, who had held the title for eight years, except for two months in 1947, when he lost it to Harold Dade. Ortiz looked the more powerful but his punching was disappointing and his timing bad.

The bout was fought mainly at close range where Toweel's fast-twitched attacks kept the champion busy. The South African stabbed straight left at Ortiz almost at will in the early stages of the contest. Although they were too light to do much damage they served to keep the Californian at long range while Toweel sized him up. Ortiz concentrated on bringing the fight to close quarters but Toweel always covered up well and countered quickly with both hands to Ortiz's head and body.

Towel's punching was more varied than that of the Californian. He was always the master at long range with a jabbing left. Ortiz's best punch was a short right uppercut which he got home on a number of occasions but never really shook the South African. The beaten champion and his manager Ray Luna, were in tears after the fight but Ortiz in a ring tribute to the new champion said "Vic is a great fighter and I hope he keeps the title a long time."

Towel told the crowd "This was the

*In the Day's Sport*

League Maintain  
Unbeaten Record  
UGLY INCIDENTS MAR  
KEEN ENCOUNTER

BOMBAY, Thursday. With a goal in arrears in the eleventh minute of play India Culture League turned the tables on Bombay Amateurs and ran out winners by three goals to one in the Senior Division of the Harwood Football League at the Cooperage this evening.

The giant-killers were taking things lightly and none of the players exerted themselves, but after the initial goal they gathered their held up energy and let it out with a vengeance. This evening I.C.L. came without the services of right-half Narayan and Aziz was dropped in place of Pereira, who though making his debut filled the pivotal role admirably. Mukherjee returned again and Paul played in Narayan's place.

Bombay Amateurs played well in the opening stages and after their opponents had equalized they turned to ungentlemanly tactics, particularly D. Mandon and Sunder. They should have been brought to book early, but the referee was rather reluctant to do so. Y. M. Mandon returned to play quite an important role for his side, but he has still to find his shooting boots.

Ugly incidents in a good game of soccer can easily be avoided, if in the very early stages the referee hands out some warnings to those who attempt to break the sportsman's code of honour. This was not in evidence in the game between Bombay Amateurs and India Culture League when Referee Uchill followed the dirty play to continue for quite some time.

The game commenced with a note of surprise. Amateurs were the first to open the scoring when outside right Laxman got hold of the ball headed in from a flag kick by Kaval and from close in he banged it past the goalie in the seventh minute of play.

This goal gave the Amateurs renewed impetus and from now on was a case of missed chances for them. Soole left out Saloo sent in a well directed shot, but Bhoja was safe. Then Y. M. Mandon missed easy chances by poor footwork. Laxman was responsible

for another piece of good work, when he had Woodcock and Govind beaten and from close range he centre a capital teaser in goalmouth which was cleared away in the nick of time by Mukherjee.

The element of luck had much to do in I.C.L. not being able to gain the elusive equalizer. Even an open chance with the goalie out of station was frittered away when the ball kicked by Thomas just refused to enter goal turning away slowly out of play.

When India Culture League were having to fight hard and the harder they were, the harder they seemed to live up to the game considerably and after much trying Thomas sent the unmarked Peter through and with serene coolness Peter wended his way into the box unmarked and beat Sheenappa from close in. It was a commendable solo effort to gain the equalizer in the twenty-fifth minute of play.

The question as to whether the "giant-killers" I.C.L. were taking things quite easy was resolved when Laloo with a grand solo effort put I.C.L. in the lead from a midfield pass immediately after resumption.

India Culture League were now completely dictating terms and even Roy, their right outer who has been playing rather off colour this season changed his boots in this half and proved effective in the second session. Roy failed with a fine pass from Thomas, the ball struck the cross bar and went over.

But Roy made amends when in the twelfth minute he was sent through to a fine solo run by Laloo and with difficulty he scored. The ball was sort of shot over the onrushing goalies head from about 30 yards away and it was about to centre goal but struck the upright and came into play. Sunder, the right back of Amateurs tried hard to save, but Roy followed up to score his side's third goal.

This goal which saw Roy use his feet with a purpose for the first time also saw his departure for he cut his toe and went out for medical attention.

The game now took a turn for ungentlemanly play. Paul, I.C.L.'s right half was being badly fouled by Roy and Sheshappa joined with his weight but Mukherjee was equally angered at this incident and came to the rescue of his colleague. Referee Uchill stepped in and brought up the argument by warning all of them.

Thereafter Sunder fouled Laloo and he was warned. But this was not the end of dirty play, for Puthran was soon found knudging Woodcock and this went unnoticed but both players were in an argument which was quite out of place for Puthran a he was to blame. Woodcock left quietly.

INDIA CULTURE LEAGUE: Bhoja Woodcock, Mukherjee, Pad Pereira, Govind, Roy, Parab, Laloo, Thomas Peter. BOMBAY AMATEURS: Sheenappa, Sunder, D. M. Mendon, Aithappa Nagappa, N. Puthran, Laxman, Kooseal Sheshappa, Y. M. Mandon, Saloo. Referee: N. Uchill.

POLICEMEN  
TROUGHEDChoudhury's 5 Goals  
For Dockyard

BOMBAY, Thursday. Wimco Sports Club beat New China Mills by two goals to nil in the Second Division of the Indian Football League at the St. Xavier's College ground this evening. Manikam scored the first goal in the first half and the same player converted a penalty in the second half to complete his side's tally.

In the first Division of the Indian Football League, Indian Naval Dockyard "A" trounced Greater Bombay Police "A" by five goals to nil after leading by three goals to nil at the interval. D. Choudhury obtained all five goals for his side.

At the G. I. P. Railway Ground Kohinoor Mills beat Globe Sports Club "B" by two goals to nil. Dinker and Jacob being the scorers.

CALCUTTA FOOTBALL  
LEAGUE

CALCUTTA, June 1 (PTI). This evening's First Division Football matches resulted as follows in the Calcutta Football League:

East Bengal 4, Bhowanipore 0. Mohun Bagan 5, Calcutta Garrison 0. Dalhousie 2 Bengal Nagpur Railway 1.

PURSHOTTAM SHIELD  
PRIZE DISTRIBUTION

BOMBAY Thursday. The prize distribution ceremony of the Purshottam Hindu Cricket Championship will be held on Thursday June 8 at 6.30 p.m. at the P. J. Hindu Gymkhana, Kennedy Seaface. Mr. V. S. Dongre will preside and distribute the prizes.

TOURISTS GAIN  
BIG LEADWorrell And Walcott  
Score Centuries

TAUNTON, June 1. The West Indies were in quite a strong position on the second day of their three day fixture against Somerset. Somerset in the first innings were all out for 177, which gave the West Indies a lead of 90 runs. At the close of play today the Tourists batting for a second time scored 273 for the loss of three wickets.

With 7 wickets still in hand the tourists now have a lead of 323 runs and a full day's play in which they can send the home team in to bat. West Indies were in a strong position at lunch on the second day of their match against Somerset here today. At that stage the County had lost 8 wickets for 153 in reply to the touring team's first innings total of 267.

In two hours play during the morning eight Somerset wickets went down for the addition of 106 runs to the overnight score of 47 for no wicket. Somerset's batsmen were in a right arm spinner was the most successful bowler taking four wickets and his ability to spin the ball either way without noticeably changing his action obviously troubled the batsmen. He cleared away 3 of them and had Lawrence stumped.

Only Harold Gimblett looked comfortable, and he was quick to take toll of loose deliveries. He reached his 50 out of 91 in an hour and three quarters. But with his partners falling, he became more restrained and was eventually caught off Gomez for 77.

Ramadhani finished off the innings in 25 minutes after lunch when Somerset hit out in desperation and were all out for 177.

Marshall batted briskly when the West Indies opened their second innings but he was bowled after 35 quick runs. Worrell's first shot a boundary, sent up 50 in 40 minutes, and without addition Rae, who had bated unceremoniously, was leg-before. Worrell and Walcott batted with supreme confidence until tea was taken at 107 for 2.

Worrell and Walcott showed there was nothing wrong with the wicket by relentlessly mastering all the bowling after tea. Runs flowed effortlessly from their bats as they scored at a good rate. Worrell reached 50 first and was also first into the nineties, but Walcott overtook him and with his tenth boundary reached one hundred out of 186 in two hours 20 minutes.

The 200 partnership was realised shortly afterwards and Worrell reached his hundred in two and a half hours. He was out a few minutes later after hitting fourteen fours when caught behind the wicket off Wellard but Trestrail stayed with Walcott until the close when the Tourists were 363 on. Walcott being 117 not out. The tourists were 117 not out for Somerset's debacle. He captured 6 wickets at a cost of only 57 runs. Manly responsible for the West Indies big second innings score were Frank Worrell and Clive Walcott. The tourists were out at 104 but Walcott continued with his score 117 when stumps were drawn for the day.

## SCORE BOARD

| WEST INDIES (First Innings) 267   |     |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| SOMERSET (FIRST INNINGS) 177      |     |  |  |  |
| Gimblett c Godard b Gomez         | 77  |  |  |  |
| Angell b Johnson                  | 25  |  |  |  |
| Tremlett b Ramadhani              | 15  |  |  |  |
| Woodhouse b Ramadhani             | 0   |  |  |  |
| Buse c Jones b Gomez              | 2   |  |  |  |
| Lawrence st Christian b Ramadhani | 9   |  |  |  |
| Stephenson b Johnson              | 5   |  |  |  |
| Wellard b Ramadhani               | 1   |  |  |  |
| Rogers not out                    | 31  |  |  |  |
| Hazell b Ramadhani                | 6   |  |  |  |
| Robinson c Christiani b Ramadhani | 0   |  |  |  |
| Extras                            | 6   |  |  |  |
| Total                             | 177 |  |  |  |

| BOWLING ANALYSIS                 |      |   |    |   |
|----------------------------------|------|---|----|---|
|                                  | O    | M | R  | W |
| Johnson                          | 16   | 2 | 46 | 2 |
| Jones                            | 12   | 0 | 45 | 2 |
| Worrell                          | 4    | 2 | 5  | 0 |
| Ramadhani                        | 19.1 | 4 | 57 | 6 |
| Gomez                            | 12   | 4 | 24 | 2 |
| WEST INDIES (SECOND INNINGS) 273 |      |   |    |   |
| Rae b Wellard                    | 13   |   |    |   |
| Marshall b Buse                  | 35   |   |    |   |
| Worrell c Stephenson b Wellard   | 104  |   |    |   |
| Walcott not out                  | 117  |   |    |   |
| Trestrail not out                | 2    |   |    |   |
| Extras                           | 2    |   |    |   |
| Total (for 3 wks.)               | 273  |   |    |   |

| BOWLING ANALYSIS |    |   |    |   |
|------------------|----|---|----|---|
|                  | O  | M | R  | W |
| Wellard          | 15 | 3 | 49 | 2 |
| Buse             | 14 | 1 | 60 | 1 |
| Hazell           | 24 | 4 | 59 | 0 |
| Robinson         | 14 | 2 | 57 | 0 |
| Lawrence         | 10 | 0 | 46 | 0 |

DILIP BOSE BEATS  
WEISS

BIRMINGHAM June 1. (PTI-Reuters). Dilip Bose, India Beat Herald Weiss, Argentine champion 6-3, 2-6, 6-4 in the final of the Priory Lawn Tennis Tournament here today. Deciding set was a stern fight. At four all four Weiss double faulted and Bose clinched the match on his own service at 6-4.

French President To  
Visit U. S.

WASHINGTON, June 1 (PTI-Reuters). President Vincent Auriol of France will visit the United States next March, the White House announced today.

The White House said that the President and Madame Auriol are expected to come to the United States for a State visit in the second half of March 1951.

MRS. PAT. TODD  
IN SINGLES FINALFrench Lawn Tennis  
Championships

PARIS, June 1. (PTI-Reuters). Mrs. Pat Todd, entered the women's singles final in the French Lawn Tennis Championships here today. She had won the title in 1947.

In the all-American semi-finals match, she defeated Miss Barbara Scofield 6-2, 6-3. In the previous round Miss Scofield had eliminated the holder, Mrs. Margaret Du Pont, America's number one.

Miss Doris Hart, United States, qualified to meet Mrs. Todd in an all-American final by defeating Miss Louise Brough, United States, 6-2, 6-3 in the other semi-final.

NARESH KUMAR AND  
NARENDRA NATH WIN

LONDON, June 1. (PTI-Reuters). The Indian Lawn Tennis players, Naresh Kumar and Narendra Nath, will meet in the semi-finals of the Surrey Championships at Surbiton tomorrow.

In the quarterfinals today Kumar beat Laurie (South Africa) 6-4, 3-6, 4-6 and Nath beat C. F. Lister (Britain) 6-1, 6-2.

Maiden Century For  
Jim Parks (Jr.)

LONDON, May 31 (PTI-Reuters). For the first time this season Middlesex, who declared at 408 for 5 in their first innings against Worcester at Lords, received a satisfactory start and it compensated them for the absence of their test trio Compton, Edrich and Robertson.

Cambridge fast bowler Warr claimed all three Worcester wickets in the last twenty-five minutes of play. While Surrey's test spin bowler Jim Laker was performing great feats in the test trial, the county's young left-arm spinner C. Lock placed Lancashire in a predicament on a drying pitch at Manchester by taking five of the first seven wickets which fell at a personal cost of seventeen runs.

Five Lancashire wickets fell at the same total of forty-eight and at the close they were 108 runs in arrears with three wickets to fall. Jim Parks (junior), eighteen-year-old son of old Sussex player Jim Parks, scored his maiden century for Sussex in the match against Kent. Going in when half the Sussex side was out for 116 he reached his 100 out of 153 in just over three hours, hitting twelve fours. Luck was with him as he received four "lives."

## Locke Sets A New Record

WORTHING, Sussex, May 31 (PTI-Reuters). A record-breaking 64 by Bobby open champion and a great 66, including a hole in one, by the Egyptian champion Hassan Hassenein were the highlights of the first round in the Spalding Professional Golf tournament here today.

Locke lowered the course record by one stroke with immaculate golf to lead the field by two strokes. Max Faulkner, the British professional, was third.

Hassan was making his first tournament appearance in Britain.

The excellent scoring was in keeping with the warmth of the day, no less than thirteen players breaking seventy.

Bengal-Burma Boxing  
Tourney Urged

CALCUTTA, June 1. (PTI). The Burma Amateur Boxing Federation has urged the holding of a Bengal-Burma Boxing Tourney either in Rangoon or Calcutta in the near future. A communication to the Bengal Amateur Boxing Federation, Calcutta, it said: "In view of the very active part played by your federation in India, and being our nearest neighbour, we are interested in bringing up the tournament. To boost this in pace with the other sports organizations, we should arrange a tournament either here or at Calcutta."

Java's Youth To Dance  
Before Pandit Nehru

DAKART, June 1 (PTI-Reuters). JAVANESE damsels and young men will dance the ancient Wang Wang Hindu puppet dance on a spacious lawn in front of President Soekarno Merdeka Palace to entertain the Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru during his visit to Djakarta next month.

Princess Susuhunan Pakubuwono the Eleventh ("Axis of the Earth") and Mangkunegara the Fifth, both of the princedom of Solon in East Java, waited on President Soekarno yesterday to arrange the final details of the dance. Carpenters will erect a massive stage on the lawn to enable Djakarta's citizens to share in the entertainment.

The dancers will imitate puppets used in a 3,000-year-old dramatization of the song of Ramayana in which Prince Rama, aided by Hanuman, liberates Sita from an island (probably Ceylon). Though the dance is usually performed over four nights, the presentation to Pandit Nehru will probably be shortened to one night. The ancient Indian tale is well-known to Indonesian Hindus and Muslims alike. It is believed to have come to the Indies before the Christian era, nearly two thousand years ago.

## Jamsaheb In New York

NEW YORK, June 1 (PTI-Reuters). The Jamsaheb of Navsagar has arrived in New York to attend the United Nations Administrative Tribunal which begins a ten-day session at Lake Success today.

The Tribunal deals with complaints of United Nations.

ISLAMISTAN PEOPLES'  
LEAGUEKhaliquzzaman's Plan To  
Unite Muslim Nations

KARACHI. (By Airmail). The creation of an Islamabad People's League replacing the Arab League, has been advocated by Chaudhri Khaliquzzaman, President of the Pakistan Muslim League.

In an interview, the League President said that it is true that the Muslim public, which has built great hopes on the Arab League, is obliged to conclude that it has failed to achieve its objectives and that it cannot be expected to succeed in the future due to internecine quarrels among the Arab States themselves. Consequently, the Muslims of Pakistan feel that the time has come when the Arab League should not come in the way of the creation of a wider, broad-based people's organisation like the Islamabad People's League.

Emphatically denying that Pakistan wanted to create a power bloc in the Middle East in this way, Chaudhri Sahab said that a power bloc among aggressive designs, which Islamism as my conception completely eschews. Further, a power bloc may not necessarily be an ideological bloc as in the last world war Russia with its Communist ideology joined the Democracies to form a bloc to defeat Fascism.

MEATLESS DAYS. The Government of Pakistan are reported to be very seriously considering the question of declaring some of the days in a week as 'meatless days' in order to save the cattle-wealth of the country.

According to official estimates, on an average about four lakh animals are slaughtered in a month all over Pakistan for the meat-eating people while the birth-rate amongst such animals is only two and a half lakhs a month. Thus, if the present state of affairs are allowed to continue for long, Pakistan's economy will suffer a great setback.

In the new legislation to be proposed in this connection, arrangements will also be made for the total stoppage of slaughter of certain class of animals such as the world-famous Red Sindhi cows.

NEW MATRICULATION. Inclusion of Religious knowledge and English as compulsory subjects and wider range of optional subjects are the main improvements of the new Matriculation Syllabus recommended by the Academic Council and adopted by the Sind University Syndicate.

The new Syllabus will replace the Bombay University Matriculation course, which is being followed at present by the Sind University with slight modifications. Students belonging to Muslim, Hindu, Christian or Zoroastrian religions will be allowed to state their respective religions.

According to the new Syllabus, there will be a paper on English text in addition to the present General and Grammar paper. Besides, the new scheme provides a wider range of optional subjects to satisfy the varied talents and tastes of the students. In all, there will be seven papers with a total of 700 marks.

LIBERAL IMPORTS. The Government of Pakistan are likely to further liberalise their import policy, which is expected to be announced early next month.

Certain 'essential' items that are now on the licensed list will be put back on the Open General License list under this new policy.

As Pakistan has maintained a favourable balance of trade with hard currency areas during the post-devaluation period, the Government are understood to have decided to liberalise the import of some of the essential consumer goods. This liberalised import of essential commodities with the backing of favourable trade balance with hard currency areas, is expected.

## RED SHOT DEAD

S.T. Purnanaya, a notorious Communist of Nagdona, stated to be responsible for several murders, was shot dead at Hujnagar in an armed clash with the police recently, according to information received in Secunderabad.

## CAR FOR REFUGEE FUND

A 48 H.P. Rolls-Royce tourer has come to Calcutta as donation for East Bengal Refugee fund.

The donors, Sir Jagannatadas Srivastava and his two brothers to the Marwari Relief Society, 391 Upper Chitpur Road, Calcutta, in memory of their father, the late Dewan Bahadur Govinddas Chaturbhudras.

The Society proposes to sell the car for cash money.

## CENTRE'S DECISION

The Government of India, says a Press Note, have decided in consultation with the Union Public Service Commission, to recognize the 10th class certificate from a higher secondary school in Delhi—Simla as equivalent to the Matriculation examination certificate of an Indian University for the purposes of appointment to the services and posts under the Central Government.

## TOWN EXTENSION

The Village and Town Planning Adviser to the U.P. Government is undertaking a civic survey of Lucknow and Allahabad, preparatory to chalking out long-term "master plans" for their development. Similar plans have already been prepared for Agra, Banaras and Kanpur.

SIX-NATION air attack and defence exercises on the widest scale are being conducted in peacetime will be held over Western Europe in August, the Brussels Treaty Organisation announced in London on Thursday. And Royal Air Force bomber and fighter planes will combine with Brussels Treaty Powers in a two-day plan of attack and defence.

FOR SALE. Nearly six hundred Tourists (estimates) under the Jessor Collectorate have, it is learnt, been advertised as for non-payment of the land-revenue and cesses during the last kist.

NO EXEMPTION. Karachi pick pockets did not spare even dispensers of justice when an honorary magistrate's pocket was picked in the base on Wednesday. The culprit has been arrested.

## News BRIEFS

PROCUREMENT. The Punjab Government have purchased 94,684 tons of the new crop of wheat till May 27 under the Monopoly Procurement Scheme. This is officially estimated to be more than double the quantities procured last year in the corresponding period. The target of wheat procurement in the current year is estimated to be 1,75,000 tons.

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## EXERCISES

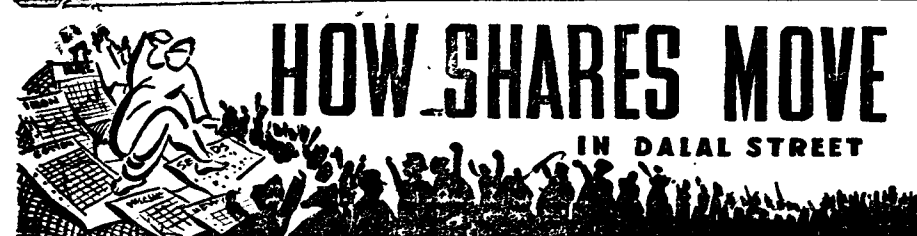
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## STEELS ADVANCE ON SPECULATIVE BUYING

### Good Inquiry In Securities: Textiles Steady

**BOMBAY, June 1.** A moderate rally in Tata Steels, due to speculative buying and a good all-round inquiry in Securities featured the otherwise quietly steady Bombay Stock Exchange today. The undercurrent was one of uncertainty and at higher levels there was scattered realizing, which arrested further progress and helped keep the prices steady.

Tata Steel Deferred opened 15 points higher than the last closing at Rs. 1533-12 and after fluctuating narrowly for some time advanced steadily upto Rs. 1548-12 under consistent bull support. The higher level was kept up for the greater part of the session, the bulls absorbing much of the selling pressure.

Tata Ordinary moved on to Rs. 320 after opening two points lower, and was steady at that level. Bengal Steel found buyers upto Rs. 20-14 and Indian Iron upto 29-14. The textile section which lacked support at the outset showed some activity following a rise in steel prices. Bombay Dyeing which declined to Rs. 962-8 after starting

#### FORWARD SECTION

##### MILL SHARES

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Bombay Dyeing (27-8) XD    | 966 4  |
| Kohinoor Mills (1) Ex Div  | 287 8  |
| Swadeshi Mills (12-4)      | 247 0  |
| Central India Mills (6)    | 230 8  |
| Simplex Mills (6-8)        | 218 0  |
| New Great Eastern (8)      | 132 4  |
| Indore (8-3)               | 111 4  |
| Gokak Mills (12) XD        | 248 8  |
| Century Spinning (15)      | 231 4  |
| Indian Bleaching (6)       | 151 0  |
| Swan Mills (20)            | 306 0  |
| Finlay Mills (15)          | 245 0  |
| Morariji Goudas (8)        | 160 0  |
| Edward Sassoon (30)        | 216 4  |
| Meyer (12)                 | 80 12  |
| Apollo Mills (As. 4)       | 2 11 6 |
| India United Ord. (0-14-9) | 11 3 9 |
| India United Defd.         | 29 13  |
| Madhusudan (15)            | 180 0  |
| Podar (S)                  | 132 8  |
| Khatav                     | 156 4  |

##### STEELS

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Tata Steel Ord. (14)        | 318 0  |
| Tata Steel Defd. (84-15)    | 1640 0 |
| Tata Steel 2nd Pref. (7-12) | 143 0  |

##### CEMENT

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Associated Cement (7) XD | 152 4 |
|--------------------------|-------|

##### INDUSTRIES

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Burma (12-8) XD           | 469 4   |
| Belapur                   | 238 8   |
| Scindia Steam (0-8)       | 10 12 6 |
| Shivrajpur (1-8)          | 30 12   |
| Premier Construction      | 90 12   |
| Tata Chemical             | 11 13   |
| Tata Oil (12)             | 44 8    |
| Indian Iron (0-12)        | 29 13   |
| Bengal Steel (0-12-0)     | 20 12   |
| British India Corp. (0-2) | 8 7     |
| Indian Copper             | 2 4     |
| Wimco                     | 215 0   |
| Alcock                    | 319 6   |

##### ELECTRIC SHARES

|                    |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| Tata Hydro (3) XD  | 152 8  |
| Andhra Valley (30) | 1397 8 |
| Tata Power (25)    | 1502 8 |

##### CASH SECTION

###### COTTON MD

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Elphinstone (5)              | 60 4   |
| Phoenix (9)                  | 139 2  |
| Indian Mig. (40)             | 2950 0 |
| Kuria XD                     | 105 0  |
| Colaba (12)                  | 95 0   |
| New City (11)                | 172 8  |
| Maharaja (12)                | 185 0  |
| Brabury (12)                 | 610 0  |
| Bharuwa Defd. (0-4)          | 28 0   |
| Bharat Mills (2)             | 160 10 |
| Mysore Defd. (0-4)           | 14 4   |
| Madhavji (0-12-0)            | 152 8  |
| Model Mills (13-8)           | 625 0  |
| Lakshmi Cotton (25)          | 625 0  |
| Vishnu Cotton (8)            | 207 8  |
| Western India (40)           | 2925 0 |
| Standard (15)                | 227 8  |
| Sholapur (200)               | 3030 0 |
| Sassoon Cotton Mills (0-8-0) | 18 0   |
| Hindustan Mills (40)         | 2950 0 |
| Tata Mills (0-4)             | 43 0   |
| Ahmedabad Advice (3)         | 228 12 |
| Sassoon Silk                 | 34 4   |
| New Union Mills (0-8)        | 18 4   |
| Madhusudan S (2-5)           | 32 0   |
| Shrinivas Mills (S)          | 173 12 |
| Raja Bahadur (4)             | 51 0   |
| Benar Mills                  | 261 14 |
| Victoria Mills               | 225 0  |

###### ELECTRIC (CASH)

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Ahmedabad Electric (1-8)  | 115 0  |
| Ahmedabad New XD          | 87 8   |
| Surat Electric            | 136 14 |
| Karachi Electric (2)      | 127 8  |
| Broach (0-5)              | 6 8    |
| Ajmer Electricity (0-8)   | 10 12  |
| Amalgamated               | 11 2   |
| Nagpur Electricity (1-12) | 28 8   |
| Poona Electric Supply (8) | 128 4  |
| Bombay Suburban (8)       | 151 14 |
| Bombay Suburban New       | 147 8  |

###### BANK SHARES

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Imperial Bank of India     | 1847 8 |
| Imperial Bank P (10-12)    | 455 0  |
| Central Bank               | 83 8   |
| Central Bank New (1-8)     | 82 12  |
| Bank of India XD           | 179 8  |
| Union (0-3)                | 7 7    |
| Baroda (2-3)               | 122 8  |
| Devkaran Nanjee Bank (1-8) | 37 8   |
| United Commercial (1-2)    | 45 0   |
| Jaipur Bank (16-0)         | 207 8  |
| Hindustan Commercial       | 17 0   |
| Mysore Bank (8)            | 385 0  |
| Eastern Bank (0-14-0)      | 90 0   |

###### INSURANCE SHARES

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Oriental (125)          | 4870 0 |
| Empire (10)             | 879 12 |
| New India (1-7)         | 64 0   |
| Jupiter (0-12)          | 12 12  |
| Vulcan (0-10)           | 13 7   |
| Indian Mercantile (0-4) | 39 4   |
| Universal               | 9 0    |

## GOLD AND SILVER

**BOMBAY, June 1.**

The local Bullion Exchange ruled steady today with a moderate turn-over in both the metals.

Forward Silver opened at Rs. 185-4, and after losing six annas due to initial liquidation, turned corner to advance rapidly to Rs. 186-4, at which level it was steady, due to persistent bull support.

Ready Silver was placed four annas higher.

Forward Gold started at Rs. 117-2 and with scattered buying, touched Rs. 117-8 without any setback.

Ready Gold was quoted at Rs. 118-6. Sovereign was priced at Rs. 76-12.

With fresh support coming at a later stage, forward silver advanced upto Rs. 187, while forward gold touched Rs. 117-12 level. The market closed steady with the following quotations:

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| Forward Gold   | Rs. 117 0 0 |
| Forward Silver | 186 11 0    |
| Ready Gold     | 118 4 0     |
| Ready Silver   | 186 12 0    |

## PRODUCE MARKET

**BOMBAY, June 1.**

The local produce market was quietly steady today with a very little turnover. In the absence of any support, the quotations were almost unchanged at their previous closing levels.

As the session advanced the market took on easy turn in the absence of any dull support, with a moderate all-round decline in prices. The closing tone was one of quiet steadiness. Following were the quotations:

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| Groundnuts—            |            |
| Khandesh quality ready | Rs. 45 4 0 |
| Madras Coromandal      | 45 0 0     |
| Bold ready             | 44 4 0     |
| Oil Bombay Mills       | 24 0 0     |
| Oil Upcountry Mills    | 23 5 0     |
| Oil June               | 23 6 0     |
| Oil July               | 23 1 0     |

## GROUNDNUTS—

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| Bold ready  | 37 12 0 |
| Small Satna | 36 12 0 |
| Oil         | 21 2 0  |

## CASTORSEEDS—

|                |         |
|----------------|---------|
| Ready          | 29 4 0  |
| Madras quality | 29 0 0  |
| June           | 29 10 0 |
| July           | 29 12 0 |

## GOVERNMENT LOANS

**BOMBAY, June 1.**

|                         |          |
|-------------------------|----------|
| 1/2 per cent Conversion | 197 6 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1954     | 98 14 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1950     | 100 0 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1955     | 99 13 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1961     | 96 14 0  |
| 3 1/4 per cent 1962     | 98 4 0   |
| 2 3/4 per cent 1952     | 95 12 0  |
| 3 per cent 1951-54      | 101 0 0  |
| 3 per cent 1953-55      | 101 8 0  |
| 3 per cent 1957         | 101 6 0  |
| 3 per cent 1959-61      | 101 1 0  |
| 3 per cent 1963-65      | 100 7 0  |
| 3 per cent 1966-68      | 100 2 0  |
| 3 per cent 1970-75      | 99 13 0  |
| 3 1/2 per cent 1954-59  | 104 0 0  |
| 4 per cent 1960-70      | 109 14 0 |
| 4 1/2 per cent 1955-60  | 109 14 0 |
| 4 1/2 per cent 1958-62  | 112 8 0  |

## PROVINCIAL LOANS

|                               |          |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| 3 per cent Bombay 1962        | 98 9 0   |
| 3 3/4 per cent C. F. 1961     | 97 2 0   |
| 3 3/4 per cent Madras 1961    | 97 2 0   |
| 3 per cent Bombay 1955        | 100 10 0 |
| 3 per cent Bombay 1958        | 100 1 0  |
| 3 per cent Punjab 1962        | 100 0 0  |
| 3 per cent Madras 1952-53     | 100 8 0  |
| 3 per cent C. F. 1952         | 100 8 0  |
| 3 per cent U. P. 1952         | 95 12 0  |
| 3 per cent N.W.P. 1952        | 98 2 0   |
| 3 per cent U. P. 1901-68      | 99 8 0   |
| 3 1/4 per cent Municipal 1977 | 98 8 0   |
| 4 per cent B.P.L. long dated  | 110 0 0  |
| 4 per cent Bombay Munl.       | 109 12 0 |
| 1959                          | 113 8 4  |
| 5 per cent K. P. T. 1950      | 113 0 0  |

## Art Silk Yarn

**BOMBAY, June 1.**

Following were the closing quotations in the Bombay artificial silk yarn market, today:

|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| 120 Ready Japan | 8 0 0    |
| 150 Ready Japan | 8 0 0    |
| 120 Ready Italy | 7 4 0    |
| 120 Ready Italy | 7 5 0    |
| 150 D Box July  | 1275 0 0 |

## NEW VICTORIA PREF.

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| Phalton             | 4-3 6 |
| Gold Mohar          | 285 0 |
| New Kaiser-Hind     | 325 0 |
| Sajjan X R.O.D.     | 115 0 |
| Camasnashi X.R.C.D. | 105 0 |
| Ajmal Shahi         | 105 0 |
| Air Service         | 4 0   |
| Air India           | 59 0  |
| Hind Motor          | 5-5 6 |
| Indian Steam        | 6 8   |

## Record Of Actual Transactions In Shares

**BOMBAY, June 1**

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Ahmedabad 116-4 16-14 15              |  |
| Andhra Pref. 1207-8                   |  |
| Suburban 152-8 51-14                  |  |
| Power 1505                            |  |
| Power Pref. 1311-4                    |  |
| New India 64 65-8 64                  |  |
| E. Steel 20-11 20-13 20-12            |  |
| I. Iron 29-14 30 29-12 29-13          |  |
| Tata Defd. 1633-12 37-8 32-8 48-12    |  |
| 36-4 40                               |  |
| Tata Ord. 318-8 18 30 17-8 18         |  |
| Tata 2nd Pref. 142-12 43              |  |
| Alcock 317-8 19-6                     |  |
| A.C.O. 153 53-8 52-8                  |  |
| Belapur 226                           |  |
| B. B. Old 466-4 63-12 71-4 68-12 69-6 |  |
| B.E. New 160                          |  |
| B.E. Petrol 1-9 1-9-9                 |  |
| B.I.C. 8-7                            |  |
| I. Copper 2-3-6 2-4                   |  |
| Port Canning 52                       |  |
| P. Const. 90 91-8 90-12 92 90-12      |  |
| Shivrajpur 30-12                      |  |
| Tata Chem 11-15 11-13                 |  |
| Tata Oil 44-12                        |  |
| Wimco 215.                            |  |
| Ahmedabad Elec. New 89-8 87-8         |  |
| All India Cen. 8 8-1                  |  |
| New Great Ins. 19-8                   |  |
| National Rayon Ord. 48-8 49           |  |
| National Rayon Pref. 75 75-4          |  |

## BULLISH ENTHUSIASM IN N. Y. STOCKS

### Sharp Decline In Cotton After Promising Opening

**NEW YORK, May 31. (PTT-Reuters).—**Buyers returning to the stock market here today after their Memorial Day holiday were greeted by further indications that the economic outlook still holds much promise. Bullish enthusiasm was restrained however by the uncertainty over what action the House Ways and Means Committee will take on corporate taxes. Industrials took the lead and prices moved to gains ranging from fractions to a dollar or so. Late profit taking caused most sections to finish a trifle below their day's best, but the close was very steady. Good prospects enabled television shares to do well today. While rails failed to make much of a showing, Rail equipment is a very active military group on news that the Life Insurance company is extending its purchase-lease freight car plan to include diesel locomotives.

### COTTON CLOSING

|                   |       |
|-------------------|-------|
| NE WYORK, May 31. |       |
| July              | 33 47 |
| October           | 32 37 |
| December          | 32 30 |
| March             | 32 30 |
| Middling Spot     | 34 47 |

October highest 32.60 at 2-11 p. m. Lowest 32.26 at 10-02 a.m.

### NEW ORLEANS CLOSING

|               |       |
|---------------|-------|
| July          | 33 30 |
| October       | 32 38 |
| December      | 32 34 |
| March         | 32 29 |
| Middling spot | 33 50 |

### NEW YORK COTTON

**NEW YORK, May 31. (PTT-Reuters).—**The small opening gains in cotton were sharply extended in active dealings on aggressive Commission House demand and short covering in new crops based on short crop ideas and expectations that the trade was likely to draw substantial quantities of raw cotton from CCC stocks to fill requirements. Trade buying against export business and textile sales aided nearby deliveries.

In the afternoon gains extended on Commission House replacement demands and short covering despite occasional profit taking in new crops. Optimistic ideas of domestic consumption and exports and expectations of a smaller cotton crop continued to be the principal bullish factor. However, final prices backed away sharply under active realising largely based on favourable features of the weekly weather report and possibly technical considerations. The market closed hard steady with sales estimated at 350,000 bales.

### N. Y. STOCKS CLOSING

|                                  |         |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| NEW YORK, May 31.                |         |
| American Telephone and Telegraph | 160-1/2 |
| Amerex Holding Co.               | 34-1/4  |
| Anacosta Copper Mining           | 32-7/8  |
| Chase National Bank              | 39      |
| Drexel's Tyre                    | 43-7/8  |
| General Electric                 | 49-1/4  |
| General Motors                   | 90-3/8  |
| Ingersoll Rand                   | 67-1/2  |
| International Nickel             | 29-1/2  |
| National City Bank               | 47      |
| New York Central Rail Road Co.   | 131-1/2 |
| Socoy Vacuum                     | 19      |
| Sinclair Oil Corporation         | 27-7/8  |
| Texas Corporation                | 70-1/2  |
| Union Carbide                    | 50-1/2  |
| U.S. Smelting and Refining       | 38-3/4  |
| U.S. Steel Common                | 32-1/8  |
| Western Union                    | 28-3/4  |

The total number of shares which changed hands during the day was 1,530,000 shares.

The highest and lowest U.S. Steel trading prices were 33-1/4 and 33-1/8 respectively.

### RALLY IN CHICAGO GRAINS

Chicago grains rallied in sympathy with soyabean following an earlier decline under profit taking and scattered selling evidently reflecting Tuesday's declines in Winnipeg and expectations of increased hedging in new South-west wheat crop. The strength of soyabean reflected Commission house buying and short covering based on heavy that expected crushings of soyabean in April and the strength of cotton seed oil. Some buying of wheat was credited to exporters against a sale of 3,000 tons number one hard wheat to Holland.

### CHICAGO WHEAT

|                  |         |
|------------------|---------|
| CHICAGO, May 31. |         |
| July             | 216-7/8 |
| September        | 218-1/4 |
| December         | 220-7/8 |
| March            | 221-1/8 |

### NEW YORK PEPPER

**NEW YORK, May 31.** The Pepper market was inactive but lower with sellers offering at 1.37 dollars exdock. Following are today's closing quotations: Black Pepper: Spot c.i.f. Europe. 1.37 asked. Old Contract: June 1.38, July 1.38, August 1.36 and September 1.38 all nominal. New Contract, June 1.38, July 1.38, August 1.36 nominals, and September 1.43 asked. White Pepper spot 2.40 asked.—Reuters.

### NEW YORK SILVER

**NEW YORK, May 31.** SILVER: Sales approximated 150,000 ounces in the open market at unchanged 73 cents an ounce.—Reuters.

### LONDON PEPPER

**LONDON, May 31.** The Pepper market was quiet and unchanged. Sellers prices for June shipment of Black Lampung were 8sh. 7d., White Muntok 15sh. 4d., shipping weight and White Sarawak 15sh. 7d. selangor weight per pound c.i.f. basis. Malabar was quoted at 1,090 sh. per cwt. c.i.f. United Kingdom.—Reuters.

## EMPLOYERS ARE PENALISED WIDELY READ RAIN IN ASSAM

### All-India Weather

**POONA, June 1. (PTT).—**The following is the daily all-India weather summary for Thursday.

The monsoon has been strong in Travancore-Cochin and Malabar.

South Kanara where widespread and locally heavy rain has fallen. Rainfall has also been widespread in Assam and local in West Bengal Bihar, the South Konkan, South Deccan (desh), North Hyderabad and Mysore. Scattered showers are reported from Orissa West Uttar Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, South Hyderabad and coastal Andhra.

Heavy rainfall warning: Locally heavy rain is likely in Travancore-Cochin, Malabar—South Kanara, Assam and sub-Himalayan West Bengal during the next 48 hours.

The following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours total rainfall from 1st June 1950 and departure from normal, recorded 8-30 a.m. (IST) on 1st June 1950.

|                                     |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Ahmedabad                           | 103 82 0 0 0 Allahabad          |
| 110 87 0 0 0 Bangalore              | 86 70 0 0 0 minus               |
| 02 Baroda                           | 103 82 0 0 0 Bhabhar 108        |
| 62 0 0 0 Bhopal                     | 0 105 84 0 0 minus              |
| 01 Bhuj                             | 98 81 0 0 0 BOMBAY 94 83        |
| 0 0 minus 02 Kanpur                 | 110 87 0 0 0                    |
| Cherrapunji                         | 70 65 0 7 0 minus 1.2           |
| Darjiling                           | 66 56 1.0 1.0 plus 0.6 Guibarga |
| 100 74 0 3 0 plus 0.3 Hyderabad (D) |                                 |
| 105 78 7 0 minus 0.1 Indore         | 103 79                          |
| 0 0 minus 0.1 Jaipur                | 107 82 0 0 0                    |
| 0.2 62 0 Kolhapur                   | 92 74 0 1 0 0.1 Kurno           |
| noo 102 79 0 0 0 Mahabaleswar       | 79                              |
| 64 0 0 minus 0.1 Mangalore          | 85 76 1 1                       |
| 1.1 plus 0.4 Mussoorie              | —64 0 0 minus                   |

## A NEW TOWN RISING IN WEST BENGAL

All Citizens Will Have A Job To Do

SIX huge sheds are now rising up on a barren tract of land in the Nadia District of West Bengal, midway between Ranaghat and Shantipur and next to the Fulia railway station.

In a few days' time, it is learnt here, these sheds will be ready to receive refugees from East Pakistan and would form the nucleus around which a new township is to go up.

Designed on the lines of the model township at Nilokheri, and expected to cost Rs. 37,50,000 the Nadia scheme visualizes the setting up of a semi-urban centre consisting of a population of approximately 5,000.

The whole unit is expected to embrace a total population of between 25,000 and 30,000.

As an accessory to the township, there will also be established a polytechnic at a cost of Rs. 2,50,000 which would give intensive training to young refugees and make them artisans and skilled workers.

**NO DOLES**  
No subsidies in the form of free doles would be given to the displaced persons, and the entire money sanctioned by Government for the township and the polytechnic would be converted into permanent assets in the form of houses, community amenities or the means of livelihood.

Mr. S. K. Dey, the creator of Nilokheri, has laid down that the township will also cater only to those who work for a living and do not live on rentals or the doles of other people.

He envisages that no citizen of the township who is willing to work would have to starve. All children would receive equal facilities for education and the sick would receive equal medical aid.

## PERSONS PLACED IN JOBS

Fall In April

NEW DELHI, June 1 (PTI): The number of persons placed in jobs by the Employment Exchanges in India during April 1950 was 23,837 as compared with 24,976 during the previous month, according to official figures available here today.

There was a rise in registrations for employment in Assam, Bihar, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal owing to the influx of displaced persons from Eastern Pakistan.

The number of employers who used the Exchanges during the month was the largest for the twelve months, the figure being 5,233.

To induce industrialists to accept persons either in employment or in apprenticeship training, the Government during the month launched a scheme of financial assistance and grant of extra quota of iron and steel and other raw materials.

During the month 5,000 persons were selected for admission to the 56 training centres under the technical and vocational training scheme for adult civilians. The scheme, which has been sanctioned for two years provides for training 10,000 persons at a time, and the selection of candidates for filling the remaining 5,000 seats on now in progress. In addition 2,000 displaced persons will be trained.

## PAKISTAN LIFTS RICE CONTROLS

KARACHI, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): The Government of Pakistan have decided to remove from June 1, 1950, all controls on the price of rice and its movement within West Pakistan, except in the border area and to Karachi and Quetta in pursuance of their policy of progressive decontrol of food-grains, said a press note issued here yesterday.

This decision, the press note added, had been taken earlier than the intended date in order to provide greater facilities to the public in the procurement of rice during the month of Ramadan.

## ASSEMBLY SESSION

The U. P. Legislative Assembly began its summer session in Lucknow on Thursday morning after its recess. This is for the first time in its history that the U. P. Assembly is holding a session at this time of the year at Lucknow.

## POLICE AVERT A CLASH IN NAGPUR

NAGPUR, June 1 (UPI): Five youths were arrested yesterday by the Kamptee police following an unsuccessful attempt by them to foment communal trouble there, according to information received here.

It is stated that on Tuesday night while a marriage party was proceeding by the side of a mosque, some people gathered there and objected to the playing of bands even though it was not prayer time. The timely arrival of the police, however, averted a clash.

There was no trouble till yesterday morning, when five youths armed with lathis stopped the marriage party near the same spot while it was returning. This resulted in some altercation. What would have otherwise turned into an ugly situation was tactfully averted once again by the police. The youths were immediately put under arrest.

The situation there is quite normal now.

## DEMONSTRATION IN LYALLPUR

1 Injured In Assault

LYALLPUR, May 31 (PTI-Reuters): A black flag demonstration, followed by an assault on the demonstrators, preceded a meeting of the Lyallpur Municipal Committee, attended for the first time by three newly-nominated refugee city fathers this evening.

The President Mr. S. M. Illahi, addressed the meeting in view of the unprecedented situation without administering the oath of office to the new councillors.

The demonstrators, who remained peaceful throughout, carried placards saying: "Nominated refugee councillors represent nobody."

Later some persons, stated to be supporters of the rival group, challenged them and in the ensuing confusion, one of the demonstrators received serious injuries.

## PEOPLE HAVE RIGHT TO CRITICISE GOVERNMENT

Allahabad High Court Orders Detenu's Release

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT)

JUSTICE V. BHARGAVA today allowed the habeas corpus application of Ahmed Ali and ordered his release holding that it was the right of every citizen in a democratic state to spread disaffection against the ruling party subject, of course, to the condition that it did not incite people to violence.

Ahmed Ali, the applicant, was detained under the provisions of Preventive Detention Act. The defence plea was that grounds of detention were vague and no reasonable person could believe that the activities of the applicant would prejudice maintenance of public order. The applicant had been detained for making speeches against the Government, distributing leaflets, organising processions in defiance of police orders with a view to create disaffection. The detenu, the prosecution stated, finally went underground in March 1949. Another ground for detention, according to the prosecution, was that the detenu held secret meetings at the residences of Communist absconders, criticised the present Government and issued appeals to overthrow "the capitalistic Government."

His Lordship held that there was nothing to show that the detenu incited the people to resort to violent means to overthrow the Government. As far as the leaflets were concerned, His Lordship held that it was not clearly established by the prosecution as to whom they were purported to be communicated and when they were issued. As far as the charge of spreading disaffection against the party Government was concerned, His Lordship held that it was the right of the citizens of a democratic state subject to the condition that it did not incite the people to resort to force or result in violence.

## The Greatest Event

SINGAPORE, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Former United States Congress-woman Jeannette Rankin declared here today that the greatest event of modern times had been not the discovery of the Atom or Hydrogen Bomb, but Mahatma Gandhi's spiritual methods for solving the world's problems.

The 69-year-old former suffragette, pacifist and first woman to be elected to the United States Congress, has just ended a six-month tour of India during which she studied Gandhian theories and practices of non-violence.

The former representative from Montana told Singapore's Inter-religious organisation that because the Indian people had achieved their freedom by spiritual, non-violent methods, they did not hate their former rulers.

## DETENU ORDERED TO BE RELEASED

P.E.P.S.U. High Court Judgement

PATIALA, May 31 (PTI): Sardar Bahadur Teja Singh, Chief Justice of the Patiala and East Punjab States Union High Court, today ordered the release of Bachna Ram on bail and called upon the Assistant Advocate-General to convince him within a week that further detention in jail of Bachna Ram was absolutely essential in the extradition proceedings.

Bachna Ram was arrested by the police about five months ago on the presumption that he was wanted by the Ludhiana district police.

The Advocate-General denied that Bachna Ram was detained either under the Public Safety Ordinance or the Preventive Detention Act.

It may be mentioned that the non-production in the High Court of a Bachna Ram had resulted in the conviction of a Deputy Superintendent and an Assistant Superintendent of Police, Central Jail, for contempt of court.

## RIGHT TO STAY IN INDIA

Habeas Corpus In Supreme Court

NEW DELHI, June 1 (PTI): The validity of the influx from Pakistan Control Act, 1949, has been challenged in a habeas corpus petition filed in the Supreme Court by Mr. Rajinder Narain on behalf of Hakim Nishar Ahmed.

The petitioner states that he was arrested on May 25 following the expiry of extension of a temporary permit to stay in India originally issued to him by the High Commissioner for India in Karachi. He was granted bail till May 30.

The petitioner contends that he is a bona fide national of India and that he had gone to Karachi in July 1948 to obtain an export licence for 500 cases of Scotch whisky which was required to be served on the occasion of the marriage of the sister of the Maharaja of Jodhpur.

During his stay in Karachi, the permit system was introduced by the Government of India and he returned on temporary permit from the High Commissioner for India in Karachi. Later the District Magistrate of Jodhpur certified that Hakim Nishar was an Indian national.

The petitioner states that on February 2, 1950, he was informed by the Superintendent of Police, Jodhpur, that he should leave India on pain of prosecution under the Influx from Pakistan Control Act, 1949.

## BRITAIN'S BIRTH RATE DROPPING

Divorce Cases Also Fall

LONDON, June 1 (PTI-Reuters). Britain's birth rate, which soared after the war was over and begun to show signs of dropping, but it is still a long way above the pre-war average.

Divorces, too, have begun to fall in number, but there is still a terrific number of cases in the court lists.

This is disclosed in the annual report for 1948, issued here today by the Office of the Registrar-General who is responsible for all life records.

He shows that, in spite of the drop in births, Britain's population increased by 452,000 to 43,502,000 in the year.

**ILLEGITIMACY**

In 1948 live babies registered reached a total of 775,306 compared with 881,026 in 1947—the peak figure since 1921.

Illegitimacy dropped by over 5,000 with 41,574 live births. This was a big drop compared with the 53,919 and 63,420 totals in 1946 and 1945.

Most popular age for marrying was 23 for men and 21 for women—these ages seem pretty constant through the years. In 1948 20,005 men and 90,316 women married under the age of 21.

People who went to the divorce courts in 1948 and got their marriages broken up totalled 43,698 against 60,190 in 1947 and a yearly average by 8,288 for the ten years between 1936 and 1945.

## EXTRADITION OF WESTERLING

Hearing On June 10

SINGAPORE, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): The District Judge here today fixed June 10 for the hearing of Indonesia's application for the extradition of Captain Raymond "Turko" Westerling, West Java rebel detained in Singapore since February.

A former Dutch Army officer, he is wanted for leading his "Army of the Heavenly Host" against the Indonesian Republican authorities in West Java last January, when his forces seized Bandung.

## HIROHITO MUST BE TRIED

Russians Reiterate Demand

LONDON, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Russia has repeated its request of February 1 to Britain and the United States to try Emperor Hirohito and four Japanese Generals on war crime charges before an international court. A former Dutch Army officer, he is wanted for leading his "Army of the Heavenly Host" against the Indonesian Republican authorities in West Java last January, when his forces seized Bandung.

## ELECTION ARRESTS IN JAPAN

Offences On The Increase

TOKYO, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): The National Election Management Commission disclosed today that 749 people had been arrested on charges of violating the electoral law during the recent Japanese elections.

The proportion of violations was four and a half times greater than during the election to Japan's Lower House last year.

Eighty-three persons were arrested for vote-buying, 309 for distributing banned literature, and 14 for obstructing in polling. Others committed lesser offences.

## Ghulam Mohammed Leaves For Karachi

NEW DELHI, June 1 (UPI): Mr. Ghulam Mohammad, Finance Minister of Pakistan, who arrived here on Tuesday from Dacca, left this evening for Karachi.

Before leaving New Delhi, Pakistan's Finance Minister had further talks with Mr. C. D. Deshmukh, India's new Finance Minister. Earlier, he also met Mr. Sri Prakasa, Commerce Minister.

## ORDINANCE

Under an ordinance amending the original "ghar khed" ordinance, issued by the Rajpramukh on Thursday, a landlord cannot demand as his share more than twice the assessment or one-fourth of the crop. The option whether to pay in cash or kind will lie with the tenant.

## IN A CHINA SHOP

By Taurus

THERE are many assertions of what "our glorious" Hindu religion stands for or does not stand for but none to beat Setsu Ramcharan Dalmia's portrayal: "According to our glorious ancient Hindu religion, drinking, shaking hands and mixing with ladies (other than one's wife) are conducts deserving strongest censure."

I have not heard this before. Even Lakshmana when questioned about the dress that Sita wore, only said that as her husband's younger brother it did not become him to raise his eyes above her ankles. He did not say that he could not "mix" with her. But Seth Dalmia has put his finger on the right spot.

An old friend who used to give me a great deal of good advice, once told me a little story. He called on the English editor of a newspaper and before going up saw his wife waiting in the car below. He did not look in her direction. When the Editor and he came down together, they stopped a little and exchanged some last minute ideas and parted. Some days later, the Englishman told my friend that his wife was rather upset at his not recognising her. The Indian on the next occasion that he saw her, promptly explained that he did not wish her not from lack of respect but through excess of it.

I had not expected that I would find myself in the same predicament. But many years after I first heard this story, I was dropping a friend at the house of an Anglo-Indian journalist when his wife home from her balcony. I drove away when I dropped in in the evening to give the lift back. I was roundly abused for failing to respond to an invitation to drop in for a few minutes. I realised that despite my "glorious tradition" I could hardly plead the excuse of my old friend. So I sought a new one. I explained that in Indian gestures the peculiar Western waving of the hand that goes for beckoning really means go away, and I had gone. The explanation was not at first believed but I was so earnest in explaining and demonstrating it that in the end she did believe it and so almost did I.

We might be inclined to disagree in these modern days, but there is no doubt that it is our tradition which makes us shy.

## NO TERRITORIAL AMBITIONS

Liaquat's Talk At Ottawa Club

OTTAWA, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan, the Prime Minister of Pakistan, said here today that Pakistan had no aggressive designs and certainly no territorial ambitions. He was addressing members of the Ottawa Canadian Club whose guest he was at luncheon.

The Prime Minister said he knew that as a friend and as a member of the Commonwealth, Canada was interested in Indo-Pakistan relations. "These have not been free from anxiety, but it will be recalled that whereas certain sections in India resented and possibly still resent the emergency of Pakistan as a separate independent state, never has a single voice been raised in Pakistan either before or after partition against the independence of India and the full enjoyment of its sovereign rights within its own territories," Liaquat Ali Khan declared.

Commenting on the recent Indo-Pakistan Agreement on Minorities, the Pakistan Prime Minister said that this was working satisfactorily and had improved the general atmosphere appreciably.

## KMT's Tsiang To Fight To The 'Bitter End'

KEEPING REDS OUT OF U. N.

## LAKE SUCCESS, June 1 (PTI-Reuters)

—Dr. T. F. Tsiang, head of the Chinese Nationalist delegation here, yesterday attacked Mr. Trygve Lie's policy on China and told the press he would fight "to the bitter end" to keep Chinese communists out of the United Nations.

At a reception to journalists, Dr. Tsiang declared: The United Nations would be doing the cause of peace a great disservice if it should lead the world on the path of appeasement to the aggressor.

"Mr. Lie's policy virtually condemns the people of China to perpetual slavery."

"That is not what they expect of the Secretary-General of the United Nations."

"His efforts may hold the United Nations together as a piece of gigantic bureaucratic machinery for the time being but, I am sure, will not serve the cause of peace."

Replying to a question, he added he would use all the power given to a permanent member of the Security Council—including the veto—to block the admission of any Communist representatives.

## Rau Is President Of UN Council

NEW YORK, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Sir Bengali Narasing Rau, India's permanent delegate to the United Nations, today becomes President of the Security Council in succession to M. Jean Chauvel of France.

According to the rule of alphabetical rotation, it is India's turn to preside over the council meetings this month.

Mr. Rau who is in hospital at Rochester, Minnesota, is expected in New York in a few days if the progress he has shown so far was maintained.

## Can't Take Photographs

MUNICH, June 1 (PTI-Reuters): Heinrich Hoffmann, Adolf Hitler's "professor" of photography who earned a million mark fortune selling pictures of his Fuehrer was yesterday finally barred from taking professional photographs for the next ten years.

A denazification appeal court here freed him of a five-year sentence owing to the time spent in internment and labour camps since the end of the war.

MUTT AND JEFF—You Know How It Is During The Holiday Season

By BUD FISHER

